

MAXAafa OOTHANAW BESSIYA OYTHA NAAGETETHI



Ha maaxaafiyan daro tamaareti haggazettiya gisholoythi naagettidi oyqqanaw bessees. Kaalliya tammu (10) qofati maxaafa waati oyqaneeko mallees.

1. Maxaafas bolla bagga xaala warqaten woy lasttiqen kamoMaxaafa irxx-atethi baynna melida bessan woso
2. Maxaafa geeshshi gidenna kushera shirena ago.
3. Maxaafas bolla bagga gidin gaatha shayata bolla koshshiya xuufe xaaf gidin misile misilanaw bessenna..
4. Maxaafas shayata shaaki eros woykko nibaabiyas huuphe gididabata shaahos mino gidida kartone go7etethippe attin eqqida besa eqanaw maxaafa zaari zaari qalm77o bessenna.
5. Maxaafa gaathappe issi misilekka shoddanaw bessena.
6. Maxaafa gaathappe luukey peedhettikko zaaridi bessan koollara woykko oythiyabara oyso.
7. Maxaafiya koroojo gaathi gelssishe qalm77ettenna melanne gundonna mela naagetethi.
8. Maxaafa hara asas woossin immishe loythi oyqana mela odo.
9. Maxaafa shayata aathishe peedheti keyenna mela naagetethi koshshees.

TOPHPHIYA MALAATA DOONA

TAMAARE MAXAAFE

8^{tho} KIFILE

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2011 M.L



Pederale timirtte ministtere

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GELO

Tophphiya mallata Doona (TMD) gujidi ubba malaata doonati haasaya doona-tappe dummatiya nam77u huuphe kandoti de7oosona. Koyroyi malaata doonati kushen oosetiyanne ayfen be7ettiyaba idoosona. Nam77anthoyi malaata doonata pidaleti (biradhe pidaleti) buro xaafon haggazetiya ooso detha gakibeen. Kayro malaata doonati kando gaasoy malaata doona tamaaro maxaafey xuuen gidonnan qaaxiya tilm (eesho) mala oykida (viidon) giigettiko daarettees. Ha qofay de7ikokka ha7i wode nu gaden de7iya wolqqayenne meezetetha xuumetetha gaason timirttiya (viidon) giigisanaw dandda7ettibeen. Hessas ha7i qantha wodes timirttiya xuufen giigisoy dooretana mela oosettis. Nam77anthora malaata doonata kando gaasoti; Ay gidikokka (TMD) ranne amaarithora nam77ay dummatiya gidikokka TMD paw gida xaafu wogi baynna gisho timirttiya Amaaritho doona go7etethan paatanaw malli be7ettis. Ha gaasuwan maxaafiya garssa wozanappe shaakanawne qaada demmenna woykko TMD gidiya qofi baynna asas ha maxaafay Amaaritho tamaare maxaafe aazanaw dandda7ees. Nu biittan ooso doona gididi de7ey Amaaritho gidiya gisho ha maxaafiya giigisuwas lo7o mishe gididi shiiqisippe attin hara xaafu wogi de7i ubba shiishanaw dandda7ettees.

Ha maxaafay issi isportte qommo gididi waani oosettiyaako paattiya maxaafe be7anaw dandda7ettees. Isportte timirttey oothi bessiyaba gidiya gisho hayssa kochcha maxaafeppe goyetetha danda7ettey paatetha kaallidi ooaota oosonippe attin maxaafa nabbabon kanchche gidenna. Iyara gahettidi ha TMD tamaare maxaafa gaathan xuufen shiiqida giddobatti kifile gaathan imettiya TMD timirttey aybbekonne waanidi oosettiyakko paatesippe attin pa huuphera timirtte gidenna. TMD timirttey Isportteda oothi beso gidiya gisho tamaareti koyettida TMD hiilla dichanaw danda7ey kiita kaallidi oosota oothisippe attin maxaafe nabbabo kanchchen gidenna. Hessa gisho tamareti soho immanaw koshshey kiita oosokko laammanaada zaranaw besses.

Ay ooso oothi bessiya timirttey kifile gaathan mino qaathayenne imettiya timirttiyas gita soho imoy tamaareta muzuutas zawi baynna maade immees. Qanxxonna meezetethay muruutas baaso gidees. Gujidikka ha tamaare maxaafey tamareti tamaaranaas giigettida malaatati misileti ubbay ekettenayssi muruutancha gidanaw Tophphiyan si7anaw xoonettida issipetetha maabaran giigettida TMD mazegabe malaata maxaafaara issipe go7ettana mele zoranaw bessees.

Shemppo Isso Ooso Doso



Ha shemppuwappe naagettiya muruutata

Tamaareti ha timirttiyappe guye:

- ◆ Oosora gahettida malaatata eratetha dalggis ooso.
- ◆ Ooso koshshas gaasonne gathiyabata qanthan qonccisoosona.
- ◆ Nibaabiyappe ayfenne paatetha qofatas shaakosona.
- ◆ Huuphe malaatatappe ooratha malaata medhoosona.
- ◆ TMD meega qofa oothoosona. Malaatatas misenne phalqqe qaalata immoosona. Malaata kifileta paattoosona.
- ◆ Wogaa naagidi tobboosona.
- ◆ TMD ranne Amaratho Qawosa giddon de7iya dummatetha qonccisona.

QARA MALAATTA



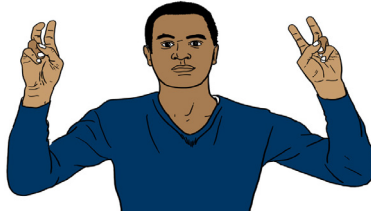
Ooso



Doso/siiqotethi



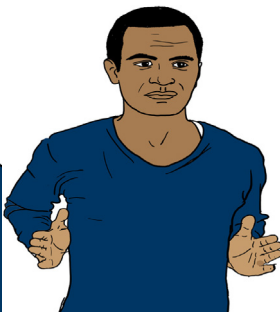
Ixiso



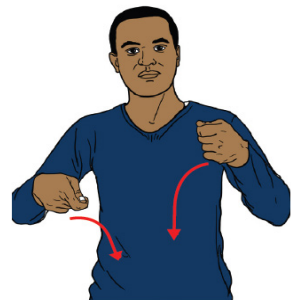
Guussi



Polancha



Oonatethi



ajjuta



Erettida



Diccida



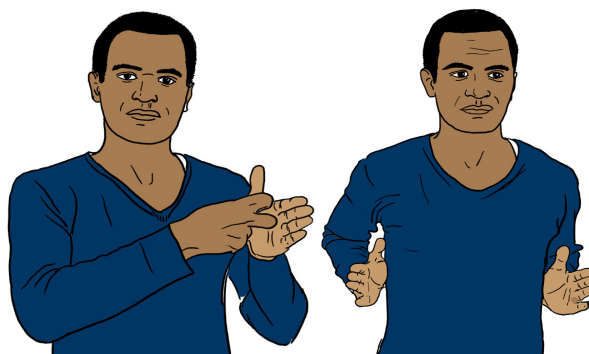
Dere ase



Amano



Aliso



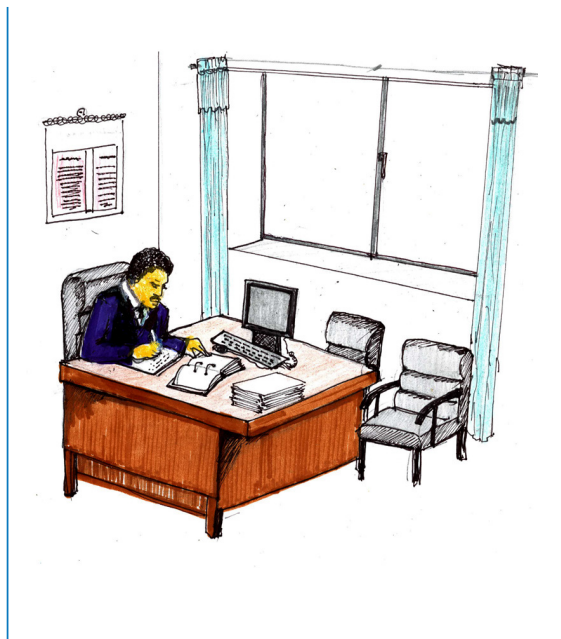
Muruutancha



Waye

TIMIRTTE SHAAHO ISSO

Be7idi Nabbabo



Meeze isso

1. Qomomon qonccida misileta loythi xeellidi ay eridakko hintte asttamaariyas odite.
2. Misiliya baaso oothidi ooso dosoy aybin qoncciyako odite.

Meeze Nam77a

Oyqettida tobbba

1. Hintte heeran asas deiya ooso dosatethay qonccey ay ogenee?
2. Hintte ooso dosatethi qonccisanaw danda7ey ay ogena gidi qoppetii?

TIMIRTTE SHAAHO NAM77A

Nibaabe

Tamaareto: Asttamaarey ooso doso giya nibaabiya hinttes shishiyade qofa eranaw matan TMD go7etetha loythi xeellite.

“Ase ase udiday ooso” giya Ingilze guussa daroti eroos. Asa oonatethas malalay ooso. Hessas asi ubbi ooso oothanaw bessees. Hanikokka ooso kanche y muruutisenna. Muruutisanaw dandda7ey oosa dosidi oothiko gidees. Alame bolla erettidayssata geetettiya asati eretanaada gaaso gididay oosos de7iya dosuwa stebe Jibsi geetettiya isso muruutison erettiya issi Amerkka asi oosos de7iya dosatetha kaalliya mela gis.

Oothiya oosoyne de7o woden ubban gita soho oyqees. Ne oosuwan tumaara kalotethi demmanaas issi ogey ooso gada oykanaw bessees. Ha oosuwa oothanaw qassi oosuwa dosoy huuphe yeho gidanaw bessees. Hessa guussi issi asi oothiya ooso dosiyaba gidikko ta oosoy taw gita giya ammanoy de7ees guussi.

Hessa guussi qassi oosan muruutancha gidiya qaada dalggisees. Ooso dose tethi oothiya asa hanotanne xeelon qassikka heera woga mela dumma dumma ogen qonccanaw dandda7ees. Daro bagga nu biittan de7iya asay panta oosos de7iya dosatetha bessey kaalliya ogena. Daaburssis goona qamma gallas ooso, wontappe omarssi gaso ooso, kumetha saaten ufayssara ooso, ooso iissiya asappe woykko iissiya yohotappe haakidi dumma dumma ogeta

go7ettidi oosuwan muruutancha gidanaw butetethan oosos de7iya lo77otetha odon, ooso dosonayssataixotethaninne haratas qassi ooso lo77otetha odon-inne h.h.m.

Ooso dosatethi de7iya asi pa qofa kunthi de7anaw dandda7ees. Qofa kunthidaba gidikko shaloode gidees. Ase qofa kunthoynne duretethay he deriya dure gaana mlea oothees. Hessa gidiya gisho Tophphiya diccana melanne durana mela oonikka Tophphiya yeleti ooson meezetanaw bessees.

Meeze isso

Kaalliya oyshota nibaabiya gidдон tamarida malaata meezeyanasinne nibaabi-yara oyqettida malaatatanne meega qofata go7etetha qofa dalggisanaas geete-tetidi giigida gisho kifile gaathan TMD zaarite.

1. Nibaabiyagiddon hintte dosiya issi meega woykko daassi asttamaarey shi-ishida ogen kifile gidдон TMD nabbabite.
2. Nibaabiyas huuphe yohota odite.
3. Nibaabiya kiita qanthan hintte guussan kifile gidдон odite.

Meeze Nam77a

Kaallidi nibaabiyappe keyida oyshota kifile gidдон TMD zaarite.

1. Nibaabiya qofan ase hara medhetappe dummayabay aybee?
2. Diccida biittati gakida detha gakana mela oothida gaasotappe issoy aybee?
3. Stev Jibsen ertana mela udiday aybee?
4. Ooso dosetethi waani qofa kunthiyakko odite.
5. Nu biittan asay oosos de7iya dosatetha qonccisiya ogeta odite.

TIMIRTTE SHAAHO HEEDZA

Cuga ooso

Meeze Isso

Asttamaarey cugan shaakees. Cugan shaakettidappe guye hintte heeran asay ooso dosetethi waati qonccisiyako tobbidinne tobbas ayfe qofata hintte cuga kaapuwa baggara hintte kifile laggetara TMD shiishite.

Meeze Nam77a

Meega qofata ooso

Kaalliya qaalati malaatata bessan uttidosona.

Qaalata bessan de7iya malaatata ge7ettidi hinttes TMD meega qofa oothite.

- | | |
|----------------|------------|
| 1. Oonatethi | 6. Qaada |
| 2. Kanthiso | 7. Be7o |
| 3. Haniso | 8. Sale |
| 4. Aliso | 9. Baaxeto |
| 5. Muruutancha | 10. Ixiso |

Meeze Heedza

Malaatatas phalqqe beso

Kaalliya qaalati malaatata bessan uttidosona.

Asttamaarey qaala bessan de7iya malaata bessiyade hintte malaatas phalqqe ma-laata kifile gidдон bessite.

Mallas; Bootha malaatas phalqqey kareetha malaatata gidees.

1. Doso
2. Kantho
3. Duro
4. Saletethi
5. Ixiso

Meeze Oyda

Malaatata aaciso

Kaalliya qaalati malaatata bessan uttidosona. Qaalata bessan de7iya malaatata ooratha malaatata medhidi kifile gidдон bessite.

Mallas:

duro - ooratha malaati haaroodde gidees.

Dure - malaati - shalo gidees giikko

1. Ooso
2. Doso
3. Udo
4. Eretethi
5. Dico
6. Ammano

TIMIRTTE SHAAHO OYDA

Malaatata paatethi

Hayssappe garssa kifiletan taaarida ogen ha shemppo gidдон taaaridayssan ayfe malaatata paatetha kifile gidдон bessite.

Mallas:

Ooso



1. Kushe giigiso ----- oyqettida kushe
2. Kushey giigidi shempfiya bessa ----- oyqettida kushiya bolla
3. Qaaka maletethi ----- hadirssi ushachi
4. Kushe qaaxo ----- pudenne duge
5. Kushen qoncciya ----- dereqida ayfe kare kifileta

TIMIRTTE SHAAHO SCHASHA

Hayssappe garssan shiiqida TMD Qawosan doorettida mallata loythi nabbabidi doorettida mallata kaallidi imettida meeziya oothite.

1. Amaaratho - Ase ase oothiday ooso.

TMD: Asi oothis ayba ooso.

2. Amaaratho: oosoy bonchcho.

TMD: ooso bonchcho

3. Amaaratho: ooso dosoy polo ase oothees

TMD: ooso dosidi polo asi gidanaw dandda7ees.

4. Amaaratho: Asay ooso dosiuade gadiya diccawus.

TMD: Asay ooso dosin gadiyan dichi yis

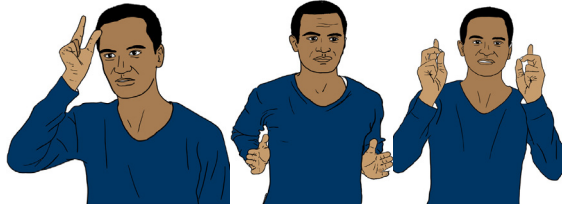
5. Amaaratho: Nu gadiya diccana mela koyikko ooso dosanaw koshshees.

TMD; Nu gade dichchanaw koyida ooso dosoy attonaba

Meeze

Cugan gididi qommon shiiqida TMD Qawosa sinne Amaaratho qawosa gidдон be7anaw dandda7ettiya dummatetha hintte asttamaariyas bessite.

Shemppo Nam77a Wogaa Buquraa



Ha shemppuwappe naagettiya muruutrati :

Tamaareti ha timirttiyape guye ;

- ◆ Tophphiyaninne heeran de7iya wogaa buqaa buqurata erata boncheta, ishlsidi oyqeta.
- ◆ Buqurara oyqetidi de7iya malaatata go7teta; heerranne iyan de7iya meezetida wogata qoncciseta.
- ◆ Ayfe malaatatappe ooratha malaatata medhdheta TMD meega qofata ootheta.
- ◆ Malaatatas misenne phalqqe immeta
- ◆ TMD ginxxo nabbabo wogaa go7etteta. Qantha ginxxota eedoy de7iya ogen TMD nabbabeeta kiitakka qoncciseta.
- ◆ Malaatata kifileta paateta. Tobban kuuyetha qofa bolla gaketa.
- ◆ TMD meega qofata gidдон suntha shaaketa. Meezetaka kiita maaran ootheta.



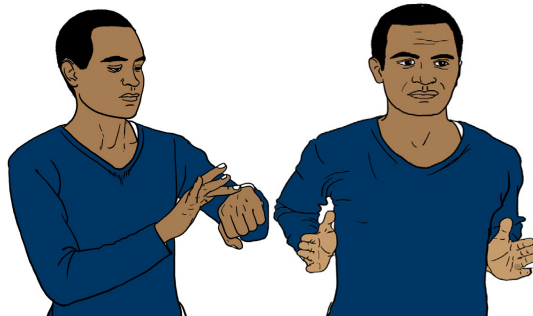
Wogaa



Buqura



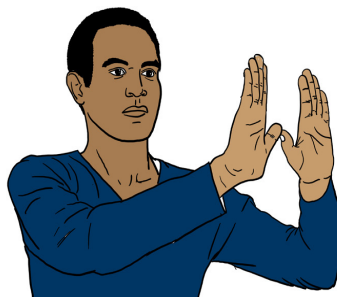
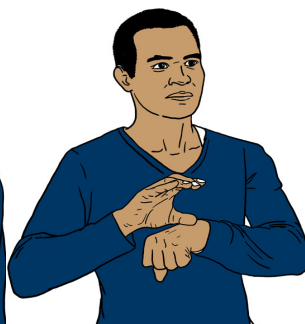
Biitta utetha



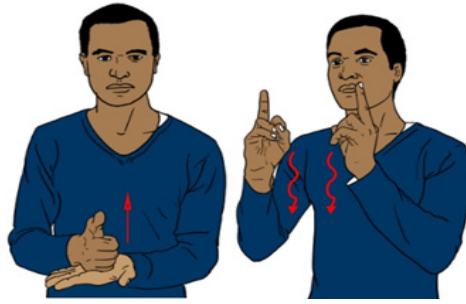
Miishata



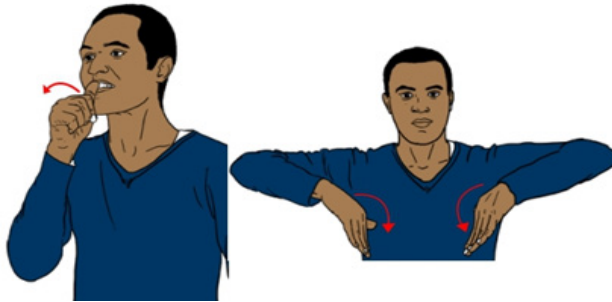
Laalibela qotha woossiya keetha



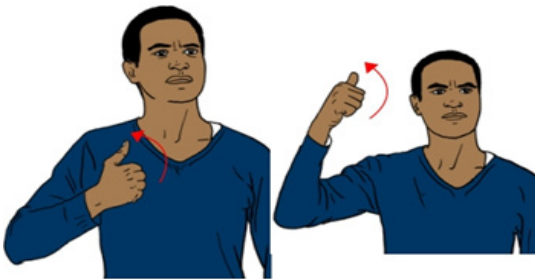
Harare ginbbe



Aksume hawultte



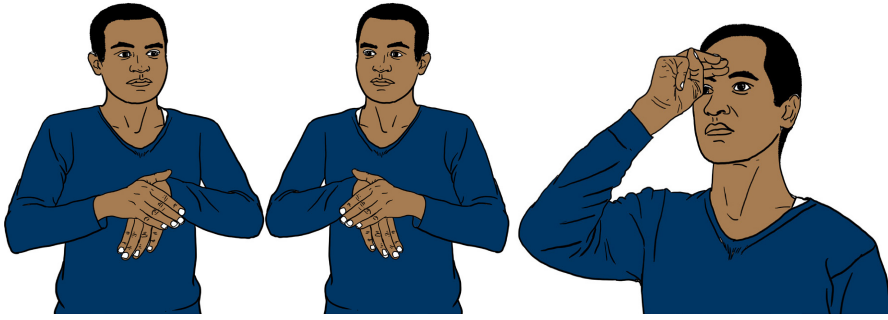
Awaashe shaafa



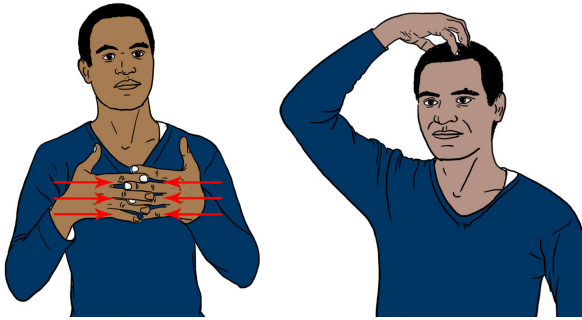
Qara



Eedo



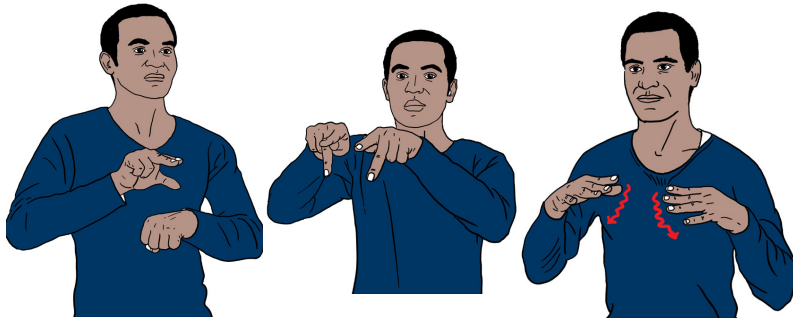
Hiillancha



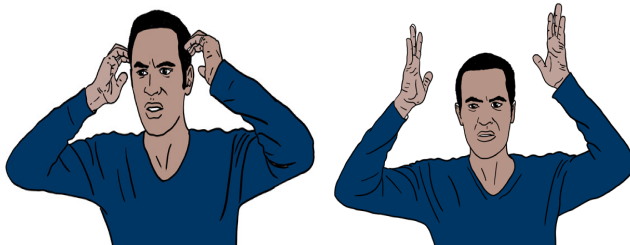
Zorettida kawota



Pudeha



gadiya parkke



Afaare



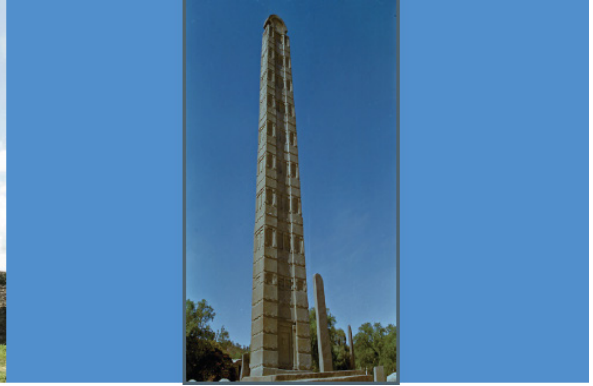
Sanade

TIMIRTTE SHAAHO ISSO

Be7ettiya nibaabe



Fasile shchcha keetha



Aksume eqo shuchcha



Konso Hawlte



*Laalibela qoxettida
wossiya keethata*



Pudeha deret

Meeze isso

1. Qommo uttida wogaa buqura misileta loythi xeellidi ha buqura aybatetha hinttew erettida mela asttamaariyas TMD odite.
2. Bentiya wogaa buqurata taarikiya dumma dumma pulttotappe shiishiidi demmida markkata hintte kifile laggetas TMD odite.

Meeze Nam77a

Oyqettida tobba oyshota

1. Qommo misiliyan bentiya buqurati wogaa buqura geetetti alame dethan erattana mela gaasuwa kifile gidдон TMD odite.
2. Ha buqurati woykko gara buqurati bentiya muuziyemeta be7idi erettiya gidikko eratethappe shaakite. Meezetida tamaarey bayinna gidikko asttamaarey pa meezetidabappe hinttes shaaki eriso.

TIMIRTTE SHAAHO NAM77A

Nibaabe

Tamaareto: asttamaarey wogaa buqura giya nibaabiya TMD shiishiyaade qofa eranaw baaxetethappe miyera TMD go7etetha loythi xeellite.

Wogaa Buqurata

Nu gadiya erettida lo77obatappe issoy buqura.

Buqurati medhetan de7iyanne wogaa buqura geetetti nam77u bessan shaakettoosona. Medhetan de7iya buqurati medhetidi beettiya malalssiya biitta utetha, shaafati, wora do7atinne h.h.m. bessees. Wogaa buqurati qassi issi deren medhetidayssanne bonchchon naagidi yeletappe yeletan aathiya boshettitanne boshettonna kothe shalota shiishi oykees. Wogaa buqurati cuucumettiyanne cuucumettenna woykko ayana shalo geetetti nam77u bessan shaakettoosona. Cuucumettiya shalotiginbbeta, eqo shuchata, dumma gidida biitta utethata, hiillohata h.h.m. cuucumettennayssata geetteyssati asay issipetetha duussan wolli oothiyabata qaathiyabati, doonati, bini wogati, qaale ginxxoti, taarike h.h.m.

2005 M.L gakkanaas Tophphiya uniskon ersida buqurati tamma. Tammatappe issoy medhetan de7iyaba gidishin attida udufunati wogaa buqura gidдон moodettishin udufunata gidдон issoy qassi cuucumettiya buqura gidдон moodettees. Uniskon erettidi xaafettida gideyssi erettiyaba. Cuucumettenna woykko ayana buqurati qassi 2005 M.L xaafettiday masqala gaze kaassa. Uniskon xaafettida cuucumettiya wogaa buqurati kaalliya mela gidees. Aksume eqo shucha, Laali bela qotha woossiya keetha, Fasile keetha konsso eqo shucha, umaa shaafa, xiya eqo shucha Haraare wolqqama keetha (Ginbbe) nne Awaashe shaafa gidees.

Wogaa buqurati issi deriyas woykko gadiyas immiya goyay daro. Ha ga7ata baggatappe kaalliyssati de7oosona. Deriya woykko gadiya taarikiya, wogaa, oonatetha, h.h.m.ersoosona, kare dere asan be7ettidi demisha demmana mela oothoosona, biittasinne deriyas lo77oba oothidi mela oothees bantana, ooratha yeletay kase yeleta bon yeleta bonchchan melanne he wodiyan otorissiya medhinaw ooso oothana mela minthethees. Ubbatikka nu heeran de7iya wogaa buqurata pilggethi, ishlisonne xaafidi oytha aawatethi de7anaw bessees. Gujidikka kaalliya yeletas oonatetha bessiya wogaa buqura aggidi aadhanaas nu baggara minnidi denddoy oonappekka naagetees.

Meeze isso

Kaalliya oyshotas ayfe qofay nibaabiya gidдон tamaarida malaatata meezeyanasinne nibaabiyara oyqettida malaatata meega qofa go7etethas qofa dalggisees geetettidi giigettida gidiya gisho kifile gidдон TMD zaarite.

1. Nibaabiya gidдон dosiya issi meega qofa woykko daassi asttamaarey shi-shiya ogen TMD nabbabite.
2. Nibaabiyas huuphe qofa mallite.
3. Maxaafeta xeellonashin nibaabiya kiita qanthan hintte qofara kifile gidдон shiishite.

Meeze Nam77a

Kaalliya oyshota kifile gidон TMD zaarite.

1. Wogaa buqura geyssati aybatee?
2. Wogaa buqurati ayba aybi geetetti shaakettiyakko mallidinne issuwa issu-wa odite.
3. Uniskkon xaafettida Tophphiya wogaa buqurati ayba aybee?
4. Wogaa buqurata naagoy biitasinne deriyas immiya go7aa odite.
5. Wogaa buqurata xeelliya wode ha7i yeletas aawatethay aybeekko qanthan odite.

TIMIRTTTE SHAAHO HEEDZA

Cuga ooso

Tamareti cugan gididi hintte heeran benttiya buqurata gidдон wogaa buqura ge-etettidi uniskkon xaafettida buquratara aaziyabay de7eyssa tobbite.

Gujidikka hintte heeran benttiya cuucumettiyanne cuucumettonna buqurata oothanaw koshshiya naagetetha tobbite. Tobbas muruuta hintte kaapuwa bagga-ra kifilen shiishite.

TIMIRTTTE SHAAHO OYDA

Meega qofata medho

Meeze Isso

Kaalliya qaalati malaata bessan uttidosona. Qaala bessan uttida malaatata go7et-tidi hinttes TMD meega qofa medhidi hintte asttamaariya bessite.

1. Wogaa
2. Buqura
3. Medhetan
4. Wora do7a
5. Cuucumettiya

Meeze Nam77a

Malaatatas phalqqe malaata koyite

Kaalliya qaalati malaatata bessan uttidosona.

Asttmaarey qaalata bessan uttida malaata bessiyade hintte malaatatas phalqqe malaata kifile gidдон bessite.

1. Wogaba
2. Medhetan
3. Wora do7a
4. Cuucumettiya
5. Gadeba

Meeze Heedza

Malaatata aaciso

Kaalliya qaatati malaatata bessan uttidosona. Qaalata bessan uttida malaatatas ooratha malaata medhidi kifile gidдон bessite.

Mallas:

wogaa

Zaaroy: wogaba malaati (wogaa + bati darotethi)



1. Cuucumettiya
2. Ayyana
3. Tophphiya
4. Alame uba
5. Gade

TIMIRTE SHAAHO ICHHASHA

Malaatata Paatetho

Hayssappe sintha kifiletan taaaridi ogeeni ha shemppuwa gaathan taaarida ayfe malaatata paatidi kifile gidдон bessite.

Mallas Buqura



1. Kushe utetha
2. Kushe utethay shemppiya -----Tira sintha baggara besa
3. Qaaqay de7iya besa -----Luulo
4. Kushe qathe -----duge sotettis
5. Kushen besettenna -----mela kifileta

TIMIRTTE SHAAHO USPPUNA

Ginxxo nabbabo

Ginxxo TMD nabbabo kiita

1. Issi issi yafara wurssetha bolla issi seconde mela wurssetha malaata kushe utetha dhoqan woothada gam77o.
2. Yafara wurssetha bolla wurssetha malaatay kushe utetha dhoqan yafarata gidдон de7iya wode pacetetha adussa wodes oyqiyada ude gam77iso.
3. Yafaratas koyro malaata leppi udidi beso.
4. Kusheta qaatha ginxxa qofada woykko kiitada lepi woykko ellesiso.

Meeze Isso

Kaalliya ginxxuwa qommon imettida TMD ginxxo nabbabo wogay naagettida ogen ne kifile laggeta sinthan nabbaba.

Awudekka Kaddenayssi

Awudekka kaddonayssi taw waase gideyssi

Ayfeta bessan maade gideyssi

Bootha xam77a bay maadidayssi

Shafey shuchay mithay shiiqida

Tubbas pole mithay ogen shiiqida

Shaaka bochada boshechada odetanaada

Iiti medhettiyada tana qosada

Bootha xam77iw bay taw ooso oothida.

Ta tana dandda7ada daana mela

Maade dhayada ta kanche attenna mela
Ta de7ays gada gidasu lagge gidada.
Ubbarakka kaddenara wodey laammenara
Ogiya oothiya manddise gidiyara
Tuma laggiya ta bootha xam77iya
Kaameta shuufere gidi dayssato
Ta bootha guufes go7a eridayssato
Eratethi immite gallas gallas oosetto.
Pulttoy xahay Adame
Kawo xoonu ginxxo shiiqo

Meeze Nam77a

Kaalliya oyshota kifile gidдон TMD zaarite

1. Ginxxuw xaafey xam77a aazisiday ayba aybaree?
2. Ginxxuw xaafey xam77es de7iya be7oy aybee?
3. Ginxxuw xaafey xam77eseratethi immana mela koyidayssati oonante?
4. Ginxxuw xaafey xam77es imettida asatho kanduwa qonccisite.
5. Ginxxuwas kumetha kiitay aybeeko paatite.

TIMIRTTE SHAAHO LAAPUNA

Hayssappe garssan shiiqida TMD Qawosa malaas doorettidayssata ekeekan nabbabidi doorettida mallappe kaallidi imettida meezeiya oothite.

1. Amaaratho: Nu biitay erttiya lo77obatappe issoy buqura.
TMD: Nu gadey erettis issi gaasoy aybee buqura daro.
2. Amaaratho: Buqurati medhetatanne wogaa geetetti nam77u bessan shaa-kettoosona.
TMD: buquri nam77u bessan de7ees. Ayba aybee issoy medhetan nam77anthoy wogaa.

3. Amaaratho: Tophiya uniskon xaafisida tammu buqurati de7oosona.

TMD: Tophpha U-n- i-s-k-o xaafettida buquri aappuni de7i tamma.

4. Amaaratho: Wogaa buqurati issi deres woykko gadiyas immiya go7ay daro.

TMD: Buquri wogi deriya go7a benttiya daro

5. Amaaratho: Wogaa buqurata ishliisoy ubbas attanna meeze.

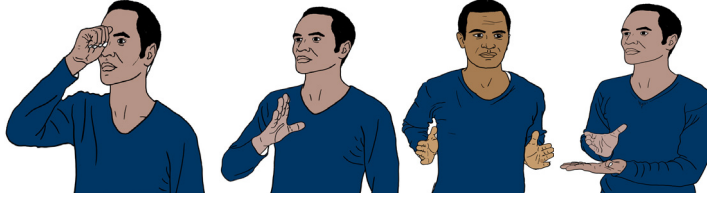
TMD: Buqura wogaa ishliisoy ubbas meeze attonna

Meeze

Sunthi guussi asasi, bessas, yohotas woykko qofatas xeejisiyaba woykko shaakiyaba. TMD sunthati daro wode qonccey biradhdhe pidaletana. Gaasoykka sunthati ubba wode mise malaati de7anaw dandda7enna gishossa.

Hayssa baaso oothidi qommon imettida TMD Qawosa doorettida mallata gidдон sunthata shaakidi hintte asttamaariya bessite.

Shemppo Heedza Asa na7a maatata

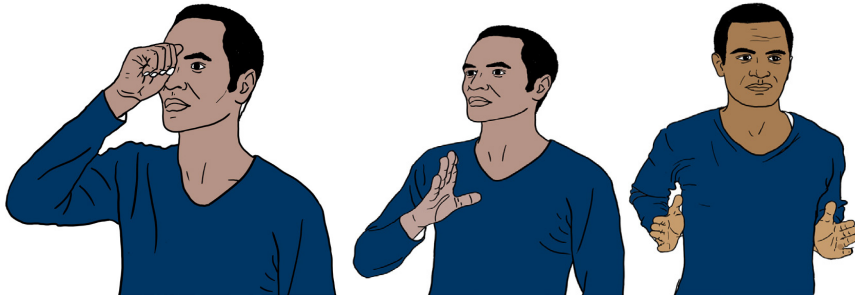


Ha shemppuwappe naagettiya muruutati

Tamaareti ha timirtteppe guye:

- ◆ Maatatara oyqettida malaatata wogara ge7ettosona.
- ◆ Asa na7a maata aybatethanne go7a paatidi odosona.
- ◆ Si7anaw dandda7enne nayta maatay bonchettis geyssi ayba aybi kumishinekko odeta
- ◆ Imathati odiyade loythi tamaareta.
- ◆ Dumma dumma pulttotappe markkandota shiishidi kifile gidдон ooso meezettoosona.
- ◆ Malaatata aaciso gaathan (ta) go7anne birshetha odosona. Malaatatakka paatoosona.
- ◆ TMD Qawosa woga qofa dichooosona.
- ◆ Gasethota meega qofa gaathan go7ettosona
- ◆ Taarike adarsso shiishoosona.

Ayfe Malaatata



Asana7atethi



Maata



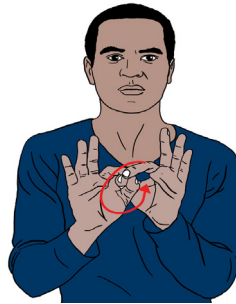
Eqota



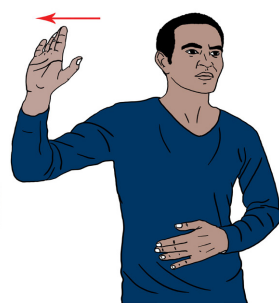
Ayfe/kiita/ kaare



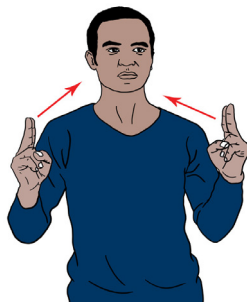
Yooshethi



Maabaran (issipetethan)



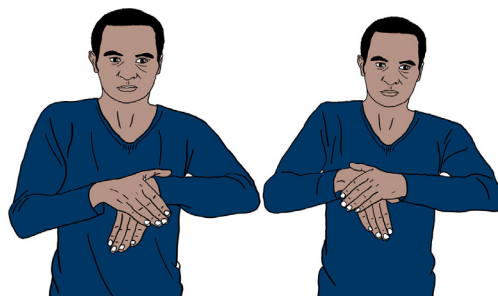
soho



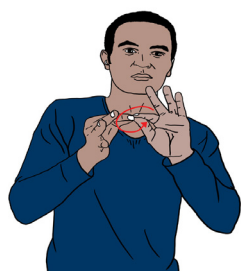
Fediresshine



Waathe



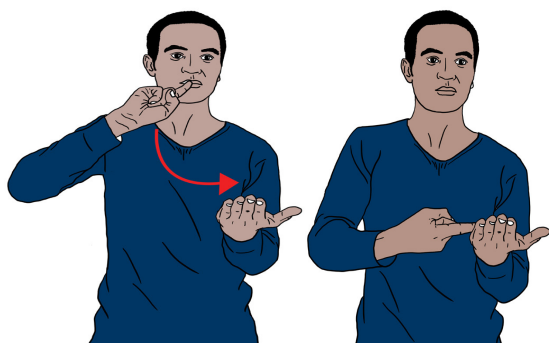
Gaso



Birshethi



Erettanaada udo



Markkando



Markkando

TIMIRTTE SHAAHO ISSO

Be7idi nabbabo



Meeze Isso

1. Qommon imettida misileta loythi xeellidi ay eridaakko hintte astamaariyas odite.
2. Bentiya misiliyara aaziyaba erttiyabay deikko hintte kifile laggetas odite, hintte eriyabay dhayikko astamaarey paw eriyaba hinttes ode.

TIMIRITTE SHAAHO NAM77A

Nibaabe

Tamaarewto: astamaarey si7anaw dandda7ennayssatas maatata giya nibaabiya shiishiyade qofa eranaas baaxetethappe miyera malaata go7etethakka loythi be-7ite.

Si7anaw dandda7ennayssata maata

Asa na7a maatati ubba asay ase giduwa kanchen imettiya maata, Asa na7a maata ooso bolla peeshanaas ubba alame kawotethan giigettis. Si7anaw dandda7ennayssata gujidi ubba bolla pacera de7anaw dandda7ennayssata maatay yedhetanaw qonccida dereta kifile gidдон moodetteyssata. Alamen si7anaw dandda7enna yarati asa ubbas la7attida maata ginan go7etana melanne he maata bonchisana mela oydu baasobati kumanaw koshshees gidi ammanosona. Ha oydu bati malaata doona, waatha doona bolla soho wothida timirtte gasonne birshetha haggazo gidosona.

Koyroy si7anaw dandda7ennayssata maatay kumethara naagettis gaanas dandda7ey malaata doonay issi nu dere doona mela erisoy imettidi go7etetha maatay bonchettishina. Hessi oona merkkandoy malaata doona demonne iyan tamaara shiishi oyqees. Nam77annthoy si7anaw dandda7ennayssati waaxettida doona timirtte shiishon damaaron ubba asa mela ginanne phirci gida timirtte demmanaas maatay bonchettanaas bessees. Waatha doona timirtte shiishoy guussaykka ubba timirtte tamarssiya doonay malaata doona gididi mise wode nayti deriya woykko gadiya doonan xaafonne nabbabo hiillay de7ana mela dumma sohay imettidi tamarssso guussi. Si7anaw dandda7ennayssata maatay kumethan bonchetis gaanaw dandda7ey hayssiooso bolla pee7ishina kanche gidees.

Heedzanthoy si7anaw dandda7ennayssati a melanne markkado bolla eqidi tilla udanaw dandda7isiya ubba markkandoti gakkanaw bessees. Xaafettida markkandota gujidi deriyas geetettidi giigida markkandoti kumethan malaata doonan birshetanaw bessees. Hachi hachi odatinne dumma programeti ubbay malaata doonan shiiqanaw bessees.

Oydanthoy: malaata doona birshisanaw haggazetethay dalgganaw bessees. Ubbay kowoyssinne kawoba gidennayssati haggazo immiya eqoti panta malaata doona birshiya ase go7ettidi si7anaw dandda7ennayssata oonakka haggazeyssa mela haggazuwa ginara demmanaw dandda7iya hanota giigiso koshshees. Si7anaw dandda7ennayssati pantaw woykko si7anaw dandda7enna issipetetha maabaran birsheyssas cigganaw bessenna. Si7anaw dandda7ennayssatas maatay suure bonchettis gey ha qommon qonccida oydu qofati kumanaw koshshes. Si7anaw dandda7ennayssati pantawnne panta maabara gaason maatay bonchetana mela butetanaw bessees.

Meeze Isso

Kaalliya oyshoti huuphetethan nibaabiya gidдон taaarida malaatata meezey-anawne nibaabiya oyqettida malaatatanne meega qofata go7as qofa dalggisanaas geetettidi giigidaba gidiya gisho kifile gidдон TMD zaarite.

1. Nibaabiya gidдон dosida issi meega woykko daassi asttamaarey nabbabida ogen TMD nabbabite.
2. Nibaabiyas ayfe qofa odite.
3. Maxaafiya xeellonna nibaabiya kiita qanthara hintte guussan kifile gidдон shiishite.
4. Hintte heeran woykko timirtte keethan si7anaw dandda7ennayssata maata nonchiso bagga ekettida seerati de7ikko odite. Dhayikko sinthapes aybi oosetanaw koshshiyakko zore immite.

Meeze 2

Kaalliya oyshota kifile gidдон TMD zaarite

1. Asa na7a maata guussay ay guussee?
2. Alamen si7anaw dandda7ennayssata Fediresheiney si7anaw dandda7enna asa ubbas la77atida maata gina go7ettana mela oosonne he maata bonchisanaas kunthanaas oyshettida oydu baasobati ayba aybee?
3. Si7anaw dandda7enna asa maatara oyqettidi malaata doona xeellia wode ay kunthanaw koshshii?
4. Waatha doonata timirtte shiisho guussay ay guussee?
5. Si7anaw dandda7ennayssati la77anne markkado bolla eqqidi seeranaw ay oothanaw bessee?
6. Haggazay si7anaw dandda7ennayssatas gathanaas kawonne kawon giden-na haggaza immiya eqotappe aybi naagettii?

TIMIRTTE SHAAHO HEEDZA

Meega qofata medho

Meezew isso

Kaalliya qaalati malaatata bessan uttidosona.

Qaala bessan de7iya malaatata go7ettidi hinttes TMD meega qofa oothidi hintte asttamaariya bessite.

1. Asana7atethi
2. Maata
3. Eqota
4. Minotethi
5. Waathe

Meeze Nam77a

Kayssa besa kuntho

Asttamaarey kaalliya meega qofata shiishiya wode meega qofata gidдон paccida malaata besa.

1. Asa na7atetha maatati ubbas _____ imettida maatata
2. _____ si7anaw dandda7ennaayssati asa ubbas la77atida asa na7atetha maatata gina go7etana mela oosonne kunthanaw koshshiyabata wothis.
3. Si7anaw dandda7ennaayssata asana7etha maatati kumethan naagettis gaanas dandda7ettey malaata doona issi gade doona _____ imettishina.
4. Si7anaw dandda7ennaayssata timirttey _____ timirtte shiishon imettanaw bessees.
5. Si7anaw dandda7ennaayssati _____ ra _____ baggan asa na7atetha maatati bonchetana mela minotethan oothanaw bessees.

Meeze Heedza

Malaatata aaciso

Kaalliya qaalati malaatata bessan uttidosa. Imettida malla maaran qaalata besan uttida malaatatas ooratha malaatata medhidi kifile gidдон bessite.

Mallasi: pakanche - pakanchetethi (malaata - thethi)

- | | |
|-----------------|--------------------|
| 1. Issipe | 4. Alame |
| 2. Fediresshine | 5. Timirtte keethi |
| 3. Gade | |

TIMIRTTE SHAAHO OYDA

Imathi yidi odana mela ooso

Asttamaarey issi si7anaw dandda7enna issipetethas kaapo xeegidi si7anaw dandda7ennayssatas asana7atetha maatata kifile giddon haasayanaada ootho.

Hintte kaalliyayssa oothana mela naagettees.

1. Haasayappe giye tamaaretas aawatethan imathas galata shiishiya ase dooro
2. Xeegettida imathay kifile yaanappe sinthe asttamaariyara oyshota oysho hiillanne galata haasaya oothiya oge bolla tobbethi.
3. Xeegettida imathay haasaya oothiyade qanthara xaafidi oythi.
4. Xeegettida imathay TMD go7etetha loythidi kaalo
5. Haasaya wurssethan oyshota oysho.
6. Xeegettida imathas galata haasaya kaappuwa baggara aaso.

Meeze isso

Cuga ooso

Haasayappe guye cugan shaakettidi kaalliyayssata oothidappe guye meezettidayssa cuga oosuwa muruuta kifile giddon shiishite.

1. Haasaya wode oyqettida qantha xuufeta haasaya bolla denthi ka7ite.
2. Haasayappe tamarida timirttiya oaatetha giigisite.
3. Xeegettida imathappe tamarida ooratha malaatata paatetha giigisite.

TIMIRTTE SHAAHO ICHCHASHA

Malaatata paatetha

Hayssappe kase kifiletan tamarida ogena ha shemppo gaathan tamarida ayfe malaatata paatetha kifile giddon bessite.

Mallas:

Maata



1. Kushe utethi ----- baggay gertto oyqettida kushe
2. Kushe utethay shemppiya besa ----- hadirssa kushe qaaqa bolla
3. Qaaqay malliya besse ----- hadirssakko
4. Kushe qaathay kifileti ----- dereqida so77o

TIMIRTTE SHAAHO USUPUNA

Hayssappe garssan shiiqida TMD Qawosa mallata akeekan nabbabidi mallappe ay tamaridakko kifile gidдон тоbbite.

1. Amaaratho: Asana7atetha maatati ubba asi ase gideyssa
Kanches imettida maata.

TMD: maata asi ay ubba ase imettis gina maata dumma dumma
baawa.

2. Amaaratho: Alamen si7anaw dandda7ennayssata Fediresshine si7anaw dandda7ennayssata asana7a tethamaata bonchisanaw oydu baasobati kumanaw koshshes gidi ammanees.

TMD: Fediresshine si7anaw xoonetethi alamey de7ees aybe aybe si7anaw xoonetethi maata boncho koyro oydu qofata kunthoy naaqa.

3. Amaaratho: Si7anaw dandda7ennayssati waaxettida doona timirtte shiishon tamararon mino timirtte demmanaas maatay bonchetanaw koshshes.

TMD: Si7anaw xoonetethi issi pa huuphe malaata doona nam77u haasayas nam77u doona tamararo lo7o timirtte demo maata boncho kosho.

4. Amaaratho: Si7anaw dandda7ennayssati la77anne markkando bolla baaso oothida tillatidaba oothanaw dandda7iya ubba markkandoti gakkanaw bessees.

TMD: Si7anaw xoonetethi hadirssi ushachi likkeyo kaallidi tillayanaw Dandda7o koshshoiya koshhsiya ay markkando demo maade.

5. Amaaratho: kawobanne kawoba gidenna haggaza immiya eqotihaggazetetha si7anaw dandda7ennayssatas gakkanaw koshshees.

TMD: kawo kawogidenna ubbati paaro paaro haggaziw si7anaw Xoonetethi demo ooso naaqo.

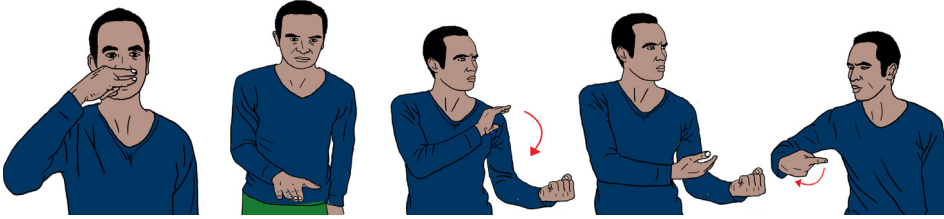
Meeze

Gasetheyssata

Gasethayssati qaala qaalara tura turara qassi meega meegara gasethon birsheth-atha qoncce oothiya qaalata woykko malaata guussi.

Ha shemppuwa gaathan tamarida gasetriya malaatata paatite.

Shemppo Oydda Guutha Nayta Wolqqa Qoha

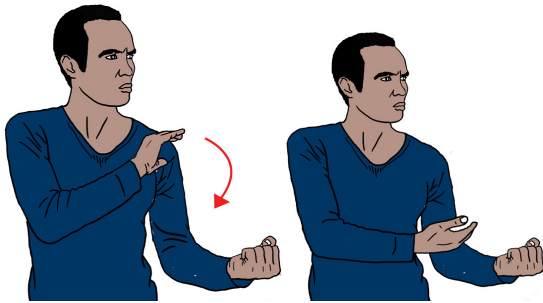


Ha shemppuwappe naagettiya muruutati

Tamaareti ha timirtte wurssethan:

- ◆ Guutha nayta wolqqa qohaa birshetha, denddota muruutata paati odoosona.
- ◆ Nibaabiyas ayfe qofanne paatetha qofata shaako malaatatas suure birshethi imo qassikka ayfe malaatatas ooratha malaata medhoosona.
- ◆ Ooso qaathe medhidi qantha hassaya udoosona
- ◆ Malaatata paatethanne TMD Qawosa eratetha dichooosona.
- ◆ Meegatappe peeshota shaakoosona.

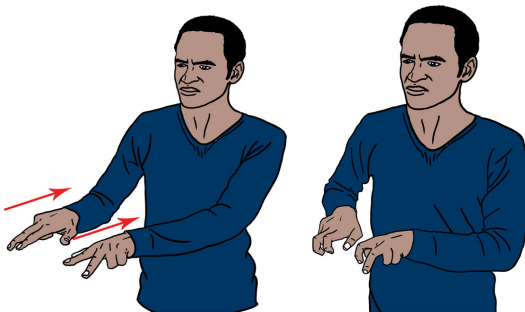
Ayfe malaatata



Wolqqa



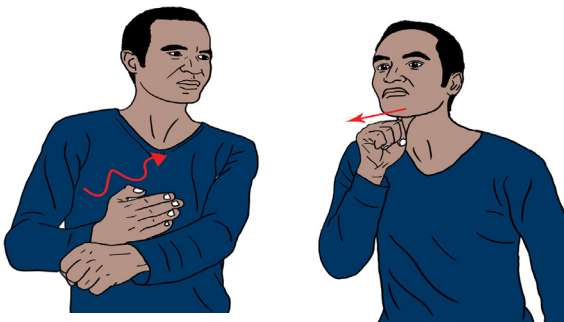
Qoho



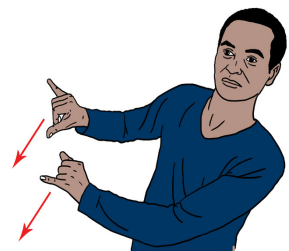
un7etho



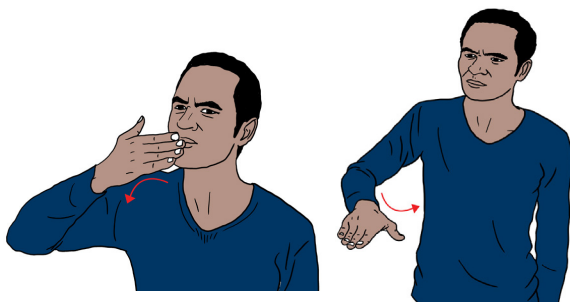
Gahetidaba



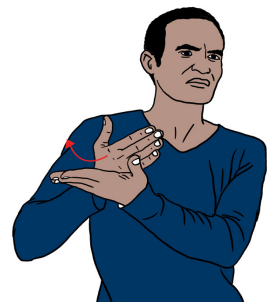
Guye atethi



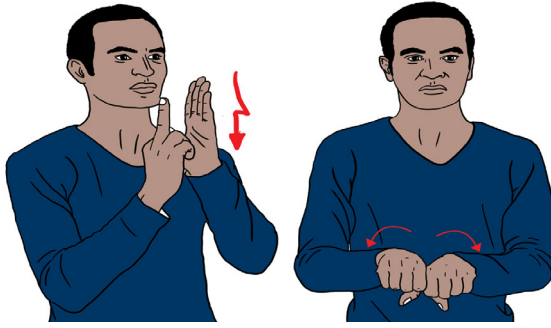
Guye atethi



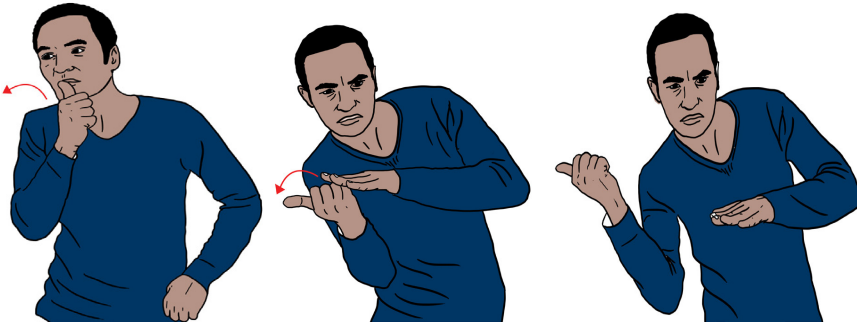
Bala (iita)



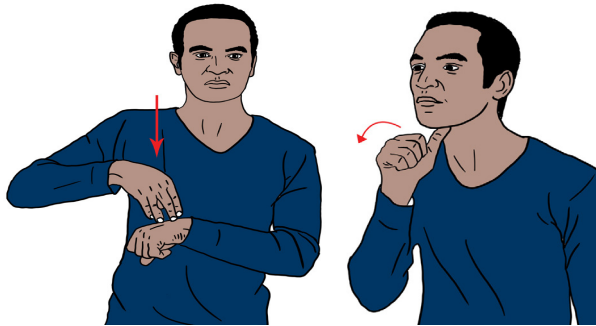
bessappe dendo



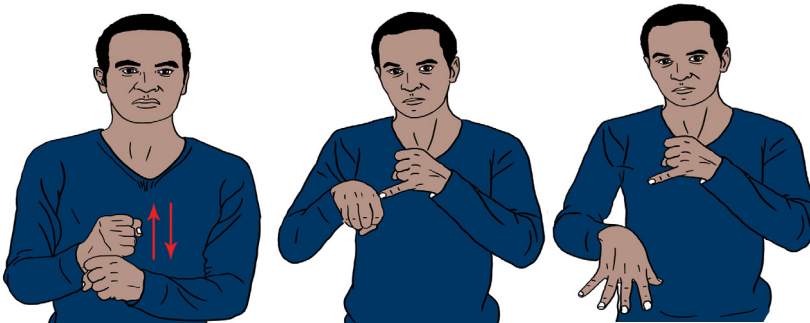
Wogi bayinna



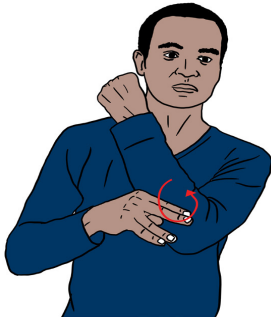
Issi bessappe hara bessi buussi



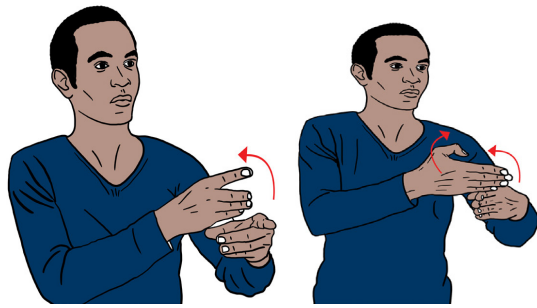
Moode gidonnayssa



Ooso shaahota



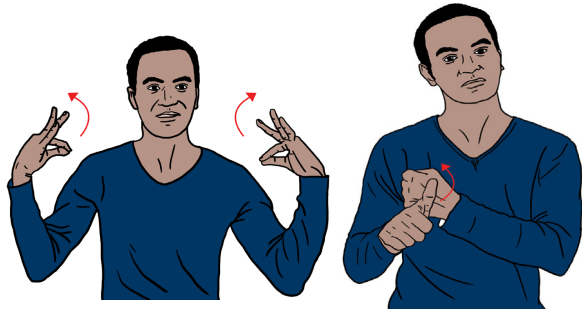
Ma7idine



konstirakishine



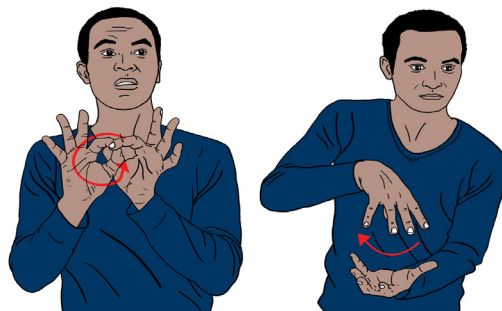
Metothiyaba



Payatetha qoho



Digetethi



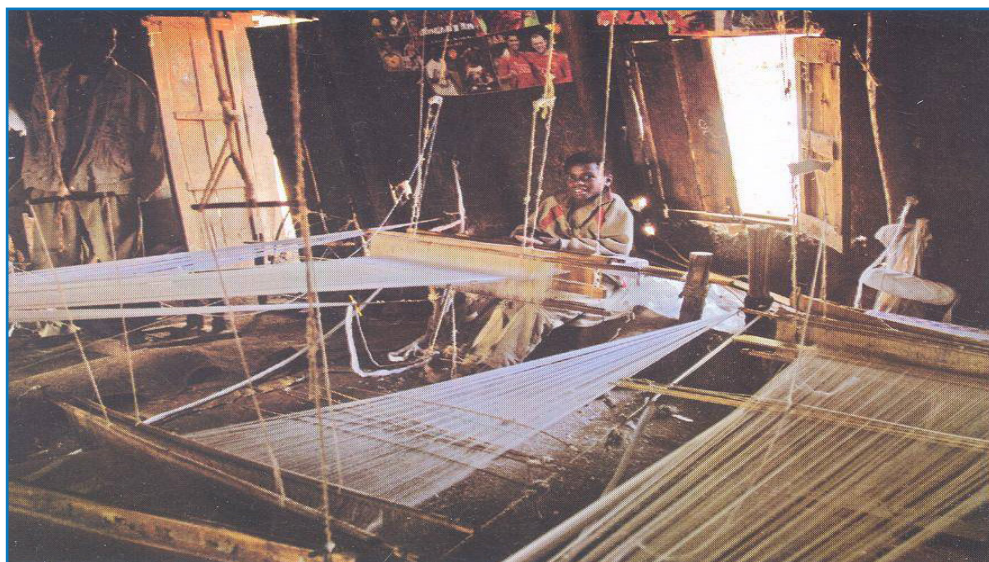
Maabaran iitetethi



yaare

TIMIRTTE SHAAHO ISSO

Be7idi nabbabo



*Pulttoy oosanchanne maabara allalliya kaaletiya minsteren giigida un-
7ethiyanne nayta wolqqa qoho teqiyanne diggiya kuuke ooso qaaxo
2005 - 2007 M.L*

Meeze isso

1. Qommon benttiya misiliya loythi xanna7idi ay akeekidakko hintte asttamariyas odite.
2. Benttiya misiliya ogen nayta wolqqa qoha geyssi aybeeko odite.
3. Misileyan benttiya hanotara gina gididabay hintte heeran de7ikko hintte asttamariyas odite. Baynna ixnikko asttamaarey be7idaba hinttes odo.

TIMIRTTE SHAAHO NAM77A

Nibaabe

Guutha Nayta Wolqqa Qoho

Hayoyisiya guutha nayta qohoy manqotewtharanne timirtte dhayara woli minni gakidi de7iyanne daro wode dichha bolla de7iya gadgetan dalggara beetees. Alame dethan 215 miloone hiragettiya guutha nayta wolqqa qoho gidдон heemettidi hayohiya shemppuwa kaaletthishe de7eyssa alame ooso dirijite Ap 2010 kessida laytha reporttey qonccisees. Hessata gidappe 115 miloone gideyssati panta sarotethasinne payatethas daro yashshiyanne pilq-qisiya ooson heemettidi timirtte qaada digettidinne asana7atetha maata dhay-idi iita duussa garssan de7eyssa reporttey gujidi qonccisees.

Hayoyisiya guutha nayta wolqqa qohoy dalggara beettiya alame kifileta gidдон Esiyaranne Afirkkara daroppe malettiya gidishin laatine Amerikaranne doloha Awuroppa gadgetikka ha hanotay de7eyssa markkandoti bessoosona. Saahara bazappe garssan baggan de7iya Afirkka de7etots ha metoy dalggidi bentteyssa gideyssa qonccisiday alame ooso dirijite laaletethi Echi Ay bi/Eed-ise dharcetethi, dere asa iita be7ota, suureynne sita wogi giigidi baynnayssan wogibaynna guutha nayta yuushoy darotethay ha meta dalggisanaas huuphe gaaso gideyssa qonccisees.

Guutha nayti daroppe heemettiyasappe hayoyisiya qohas qonccisisida huuphe ooso daashata gidloppe eqoti baynna daasha, keetha gaatha ooso, paaafirikkaninne muruutiso industtire goshsha dichha, ma7idene booko, konitarakishine ooso, uteenne turizime ooso h.h.m. malettosona. Ha ooso daashatan moodettida guutha nayti adussa saate oothikko guutha cigiya ooson gelidi metoyne ifila meto kaaletthanaw danda7iya ooso hanotaas qonccida, timirtte qaada digetethinne kumethara oosos de7iya maatay bonchettonayssa gidaiy gisho dumma dumma patnta bollanne garssa asatethay issipetetha duussa

meton wodhdhidosona. Hanotay hayssappe aadhidi macca nayta koyona asho gahetethan wodhdhana melanne daro qoodi de7iya guutha nayti qassi dumma dumma ushatacinne woranzo oosotas qonccana mela oothis.

Pulttoy oosanchotasinne issipetetha allalliya ministern giigida hayoyiya guutha nayta qoha teqethinne digo kuuke ooso daashi 2005-2007 shaya 5 ppe suure ekettis.

Mmeze isso

Kaalliya oyshota nibaabiya baaso oothada kifile gidдон заара

1. Hayoysiya guutha nayta wolqqay aybara gahettidako odite.
2. Alame ooso dirijitey A.L Q 2010 kessida laytha repporttey ay bessii?
3. Hayoyisiya nayta wolqqa qohoy dalggan benttiya alame kifileti awussatee?
4. Alame ooso dirijite repportte baason guutha nayta wolqqa qohoy dalggos huuphe gaasoy aybee?
5. Guutha nayti darope laaletidinne hayosi qonccidabatappe huuphe ooso kifileta gidдope heedzatas malla immite.

Meeze Nam77a

Malaatata birshethi

Kaalliya qaalati malaatata bessan uttidosona. Qaalata bessan uttida malaatas birshetha kifile gidдон bessite.

1. Qoho
2. Guye attethi
3. Oyqetethi
4. Iita
5. Wogi bayna

Meeze Heedza

Malaatata aaciso

Kaalliya qaalati malaatata bessan uttidosona.

Qaalata bessan uttida malaatatas ooratha malaata medhada kifile giddon besa.

Mallas:

Qoho qaathe

Qohettiday - yoha qaaxxida ase.

Qohiya - yoha polida ase.

1. Qoho
2. Qoho gaso
3. Maade
4. Go77a
5. Hayqqo

TIMIRTTE SHAAHO HEEDZA

Malaatata paatethi

Meeze isso

Hayssappe kase kifiletan taaarida ogen ha shemppo garssan taaarida huuphe malaatata paatetha kifile giddon bessite.

Mallas

Qoho



1. Kushe utetha ----- baggay cuucumetida malo biradhe kanchche biletida
2. Kuushe utethay shemppiya besa -----shophe heeran
3. Qaaqay -----Gaathi simmis
4. Kushe qaathay -----Gaathappe karekko
5. Kushen qonconna kifileti suudhiyabata

Meeze Nam77a

Haasaya

Kaalliya kaara bolla qanthi TMD haasaya giigisidi kifile giddon shiishite.

Haasaya giigisanaape kase kaara doorite.

Kaarayi so asa ooso maadenne wolqqappe bolla gidida oosos de7iya dummate-tha.

TIMIRTTE SHAAHO OYDDA

Hayssappe garssan shiiqida TMD Qawosa mallata loythi nabbabidi mallatappe kaallidi imettida meezeta oothite.

1. Amaaratho: Guutha nata wolqqa qohoy manqotetharanne guyeatethara oyqettidaba.

TMD: Nayta wolqqa qoho manqotethethi guye atethira oyqettidaba.

2. Amaaratho: Guutha nayta wolqqa qohoy dalgara beettiya Gadetappe issiya Afirkka.

TMD: guutha nayta wolqqa qohetethay daro gadetan de7ees. issoyAfirkka.

3. Amaaratho: Guutha nayta wolqqa qohoy laatine Amerikaranne Doloha Awuroopa gadetana.

TMD: huutha nayta wolqqa qohetethay dugeha Amerika dooha Awuroopa gini de7ees.

4. Amaaratho: Guutha nayta wolqqa qohoy wogibaynna qoho.

TMD: Guutha nayta qohotethay woga mentho bala ooso

5. Amaaratho: Guutha nayta wolqqa qoheyssa issipe butetidi essanaw bessees.

TMD: issipe ooso daya7oy guutha nayta wolqqa qohotethi essoy koshshes.

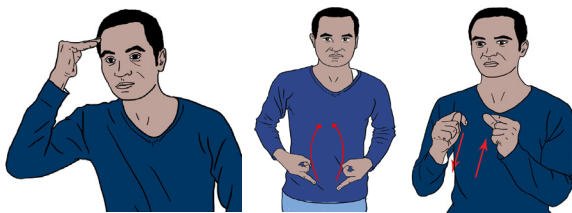
Meeze

Peesho

Peeshoy issibay waani haniyakkonne qaaxiyako bessiya qaala woykkomalaata. Mallasi mis, uyis, xaafis qohis h.h.m.

Hayssa baaso oothidi qommon imettida TMD Qawosa mallata giddon de7iya TMD peeshota asttamariyas bessite.

Shemppo Ichchasha Erettida Maccasata De7o Taarike

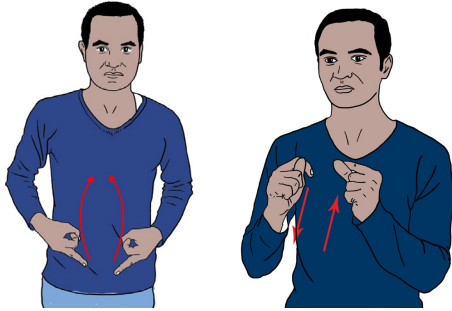


Ha shemppuwappe naagettiya muruutati:

Tamaareti ha timirtteiyape guye:

- ◆ Ha erettida maccasata de7o taarike dumma dumma ogetan eridape guye hintteyssanne hara asata de7o taarike TMD odeta.
- ◆ Issi TMD taarike kiita
- ◆ TMD peeshota darso someta ooon besseta
- ◆ Hayssape kase tamaridabatan palama wogaa dicheta.
- ◆ Malaatata paatethanne TMD Qawosa eratetha dicheta.
- ◆ Meega qofata gidдон peeshota shaaketa.

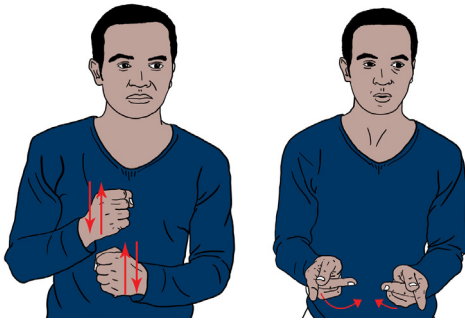
Ayfe Malaatata



De7o taarike



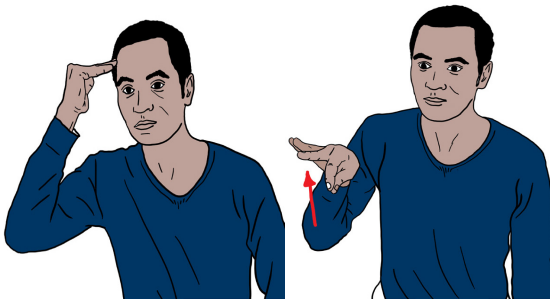
Pilgethi



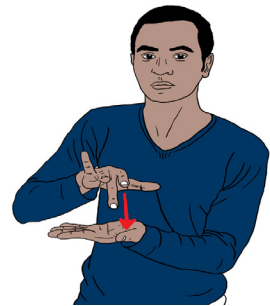
Sohota



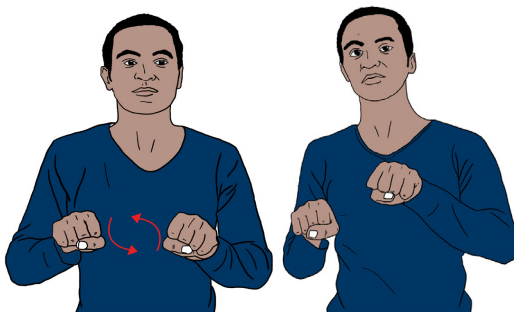
Bakteriya



Erettanaada udo



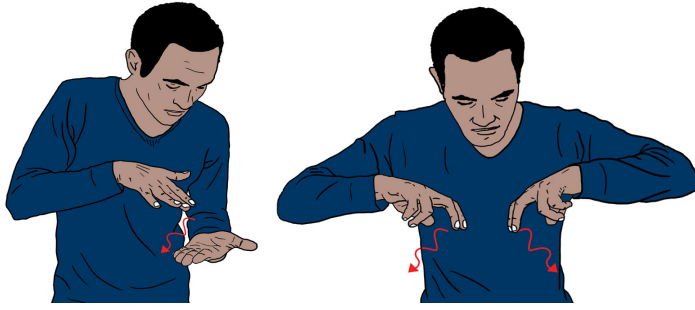
Giddo



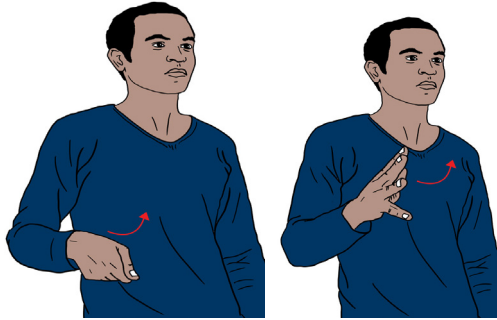
Saynttistte



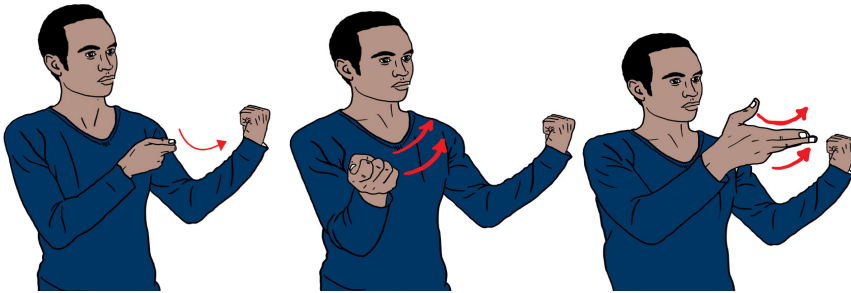
Dayrekteere



Xanna77o



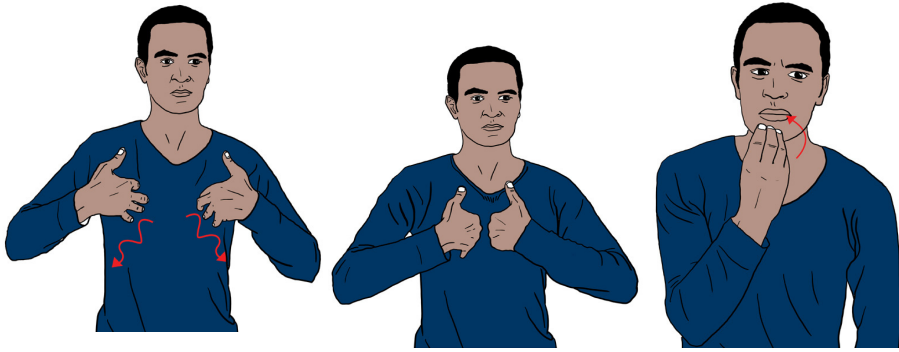
Dozata



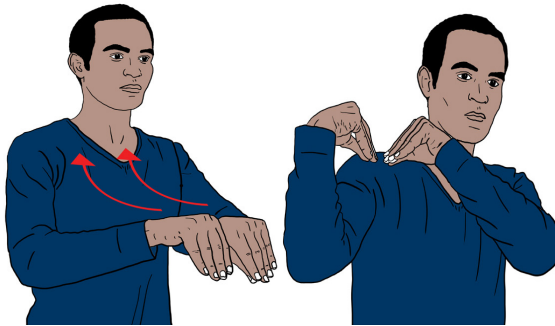
zerettiyaba



Ayfen beettonnabata



koda



Shoomethi



Timirtte

TIMIRITTE SHAAHO ISSO

Be77idi Nabbabo

Meeze isso



Qommon uttida misiliya loythi be7idi ay eridako hintte asttamariyas odite.

TIMIRITTE SHAAHO NAM77A

Nibaabe

Dokter Segenet Qelemu

Dumma dumma ooso qaathan pananne pa gadiya otorssiya oosota oothiya daro Tophphiya maccasati de7oosona. Tophphiya taarika gaathan gade aysson erittida maccasata giddoppe Nigist Saaba, Nigist Illenu, Itege Xayturanne Nigist Zewdituy beettoosona. Nu de7o laythan dumma dumma ooso qaathan otorssiya maccasiya Dokter Segenet Qelemu geetettoosona.

Dokter Segenet Qelemuy saynsse pilgganchcha. Pilggiya oosottikka goshsha ooso. Dokteriya pilgethay xomoosiday dozata bolla qoho gathiya bakteriyanne hara nho7ata bolla gidees. Ha pibakteriya daro muruutata xaafisis. Ha Saynisistey gita eratethi demisiya pilggethappe issoy Barakeriya geetettiya bakteriya bolla oothida pilggethi. Barakeriya Afirkkanne issi issi Amerkka gadetan miizatas kathi gidida maata kocha bolla medhetiya bakteriya gidi erettees. Sayntisttiya ha bakteriya kanduwa qassi ha bakteriya maatara de7iya gahetetha xellada xinaate oothada lo77o muruuta demmasu. Dokter Segent ha7i keniya gaathan issi gita manttiyan goshsha ooso giddon huuphe giduwa koyro maccas gidada erettasu. Dokter Segent kaalethey Afirkka pilggetha giddo gaathan xinaateta ooson shaloy dhayida Afirkka gaxaretanne katamata hagazaws. Dokter Segenet ha anua kaapo gididi shuumettanaape kase koyro kali kolombbiya gaathan bettiya alame ubba shiishiya pilggetha eqotan gita sayntistenne kifiliya kaalettiya maccasi. Kaallidikka Afirkka cililo issi petetha qaaxo pirogrametas nam77antho piresdente gidada hagazasu.

Ha sayntisttiya oothida dumma dumma pilggethatanne demmida muruutan daro woytota ekasu. Ekida woytota giddoppe huupheti kaalli de7iya mela gidees. SAYET geetettiya alame ubban de7iya eqoti erettida pilgganchatas immiya woyto, chaynappe dosatetha woyto, alame saynsse timirtte woyto uniskko woyto.

*Pulttoy oosanchonne issipetetha allalliya aysso maccatanne yalagata
allalle dayrekttere cooce 2006 M.L oosettidi zambbo maccasa tamaarika
eeshappe giigettidi ekettis.*

Meeze isso

Kaalliya oyshota TMD zaarite

1. Doktere Segeneti pilggetha oosoti aybee?
2. Dokiere Segeneta gita erisso demisida pirggethay aybeeko paatite.
3. Dokter Segeneta ha7i awaneekonne ayba oothiyaakko odite.
4. Doktere Segennetis imettida woytota paatite.
5. Dokter Segennetis imettida woytota paatite.

Meeze Nam77a

Hintte asttamaarey hayssappe garssan shiiqida meega qofata TMD shiishiyade loythi xeellidi Tuma/worlddo malaatata go7ettidi zaaro immite.

1. Dokter Segenneta dumma dumma oosotan pananne pa gadiya otorssiya oosota ooson erettida Tophphiya maccasi.
2. Dokter segennet, Nigist Saabaranne Nigist Zewditu erettana mela udida gina oosoy aybee?
3. Dokter Segenneta kaaletthiya oosoy goshsha saynsse.
4. Dokter Segenneti pigethay xomoosiday dozata bolla zaa77idi muruuta guuxisiyanne medosata qohiya bakteriyatanne harata nho7ata bolla kanche.
5. Dokter segenneta ha7i addisaba Universiten asttamaare gida oothawus.
6. Dokter Segenneti pilggethay Tophphiyas immiya go7i baawa
7. Barakeriya geetettiya bakteriya asa bolla gaathan medhettiya bakteriya qommo.
8. Dokter Segenneta bakteriya kanduwa qassi bakterey maatara de7iya gahe-tetha xeelliya wode xinaate oothada lo7o muruuta demmasu.
9. Dokter Segenneta ha7i wodera keeniya gaathan de7iya issi gita alame shiishi oyqiya goshsha pilggetha eqotan huuphe dayrekte gidada de7awus.
10. Dokter Segenneta Tophphiya kawappe woyqo demmasu.

TIMIRTTE SHAAHO HEEDZA

Meeze isso

Taarike

Hintte heeran erettida issi maccasa taarike oychidi demmida markkando Dokter Segenneti taarikey odetida ogen shiishidi kifile gaathan TMD odite.

Meeze isso

Malaatata aaciso

Kaalliya qaalati malaatata bessan uttidisona.

Qaalata bessan uttida malaatatas ooratha malaatata medhidi kifile gaathan bes-site.

Mallas:

pilggethi - qaaxo

Pilggancha - qaatha polida bitaniya (uraa)

1. Saynsse
2. Xinaate
3. Ero
4. Woyto
5. Shuuma

Meeze Heedza

Woytos ase shiisho

1. Hintte heeran woykko gade kumethan malla gidana gidi qoppiya issi maccas shiishidi doorite.
2. Doorettida maccasiya ay ay oothada doorettidako paati xaafite.
3. Hintte giigisida paatetha go7ettidi doorettida maccasiw malla gidanaw danda7eyssa kifile laggeta ammanthanaw kifile gaathan haasaya oothite.
4. Hintte asttamaarey hintte shiishiya palama suuretetha baaso udidi gate immo.

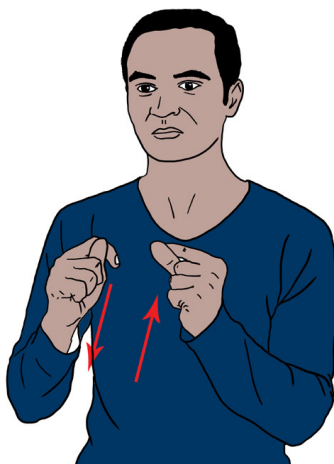
TIMIRTTE SHAAHO OYDDA

Malaatata Paatethi

Hayssappe kase kifiletan taaarida ogen ha shemppuwa gaathantamaarida ayfe malaatata paatetha kifile Gaathan bessite,

Mallas:

taarike



1. Kushe utethi -----
2. Kushe utethay shemppiya bessay ----- tira sinthara
3. Qaaqay malley ----- karekko
4. Kushe qaathay ----- pudenne duge
5. Kushen qonconna kifileti ----- mela bessa

TIMIRTTE SHAAHO ICHCHASHA

Hayssape garssan shiiqida TMD Qawosa mallata loythi xanna7idi mallatape kaallidi imettida meezeta oothite.

1. Amaaratho: dumma dumma oosotan pananne pa gadiya otorssiya oosota oothida daro Tophphiya maccasati de7oosona.

TMD: Tophphiya maccas shaaketida ooso huuphen loythi eretanaw gade ototrssi-yabata dandda7oy daro de7es.

2. Amaaratho: dumma dumma oosotan otorssiya oosota ooson erettida Tophphiya maccasappe issiya Dokter Segennet Qelemu geetettaws.

TMD: Tophphiya maccas dummatidi ooso pwa loythi erettidi gade ooro qaaxo danda7o dan de7es issoy ooni Segennet dokter.

3. Amaaratho: Dokter Segennet Qelemley sayntistte.

TMD: Segenne dokter ooso ay saynsse pilggethi

4. Amaaratho: Doktere Segennet pilggiya oosoti goshsha saynsse.

TMD: Segennet dokter pilggetha kochati aybe goshsha saynsse

5. Amaaratho: Sayntisttiya oothida dumma dumma pilggethan demmida muruutan daro woytota ekasu.

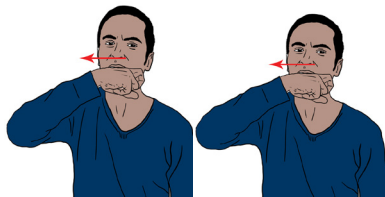
TMD: Segennet dokter pilggethay daro oothis muruuta demmis daro gina woyto daro demo.

Meeze

TMD peeshota aaciso someta

Hanotay woykko qaathay hanida wodiya bessanaw peeshota bolla laamey oosette. Hessika peeshota aaciso geetettes. Qommon imettida TMD Wawosa mallata baaso oothidi TMD peeshota waati laammiyakko asttamaariya bessite.

Shemppo Usupuna Bazzotethi

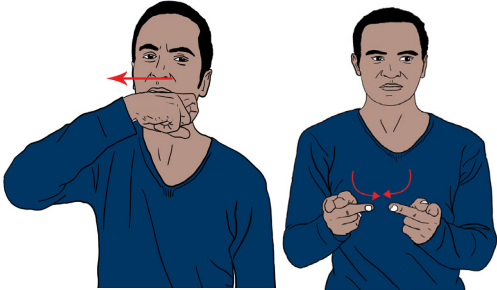
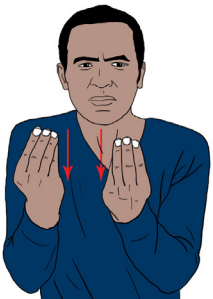
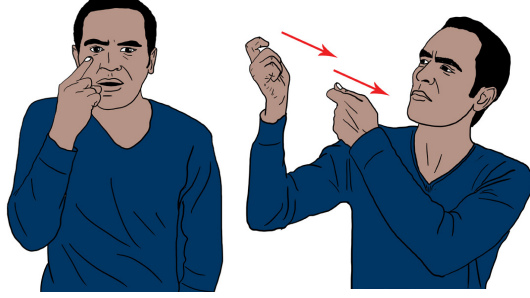
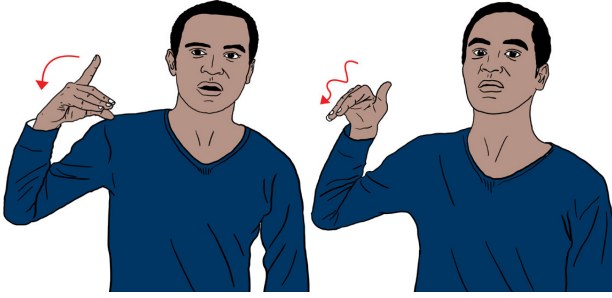
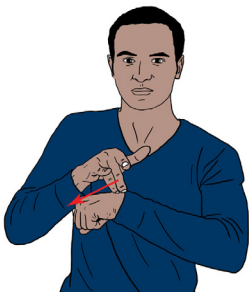


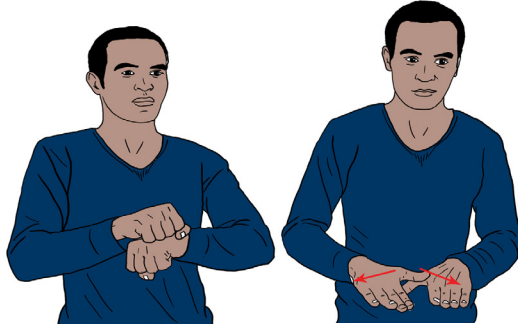
Ha shemppuwappe naagettiya murutata

Tamaareti ha timirttiyape guye:

- ◆ Bazzotethi kaaletthiya metota odoosona
- ◆ Biletha qofata shiishosona. Cuga ooso eratethakka dichosona. TMD meega qofa oosonne kuumenna meega qofata kunthon meega qofa medho eratetha dichosona.
- ◆ Meega qofappe yooaadeta kessosona
- ◆ Kareta nabbabosona
- ◆ Tobba wode tobbba qofa xaafi eroosona
- ◆ Malaatata paatoosona
- ◆ TMD Qawosa eratetha dichosona

Ayfe Malaatata

 Bazzotethi	 Wora
 Guuxo (dhayo)	 Cil77o
 Qeexo	 Ayfes lo77iyabata
 zumbullata	 Kallotethi



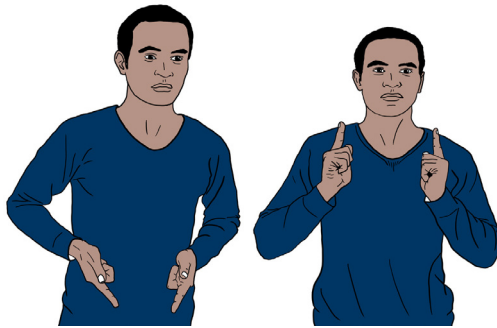
Dembba



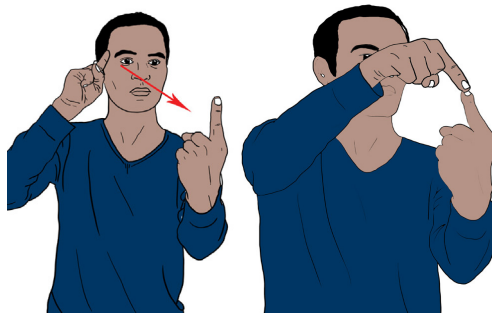
Katha



Miizi miya bessi



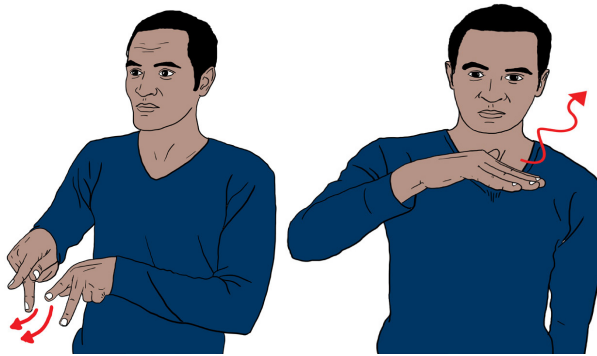
De7i beeto



Sintha qofa



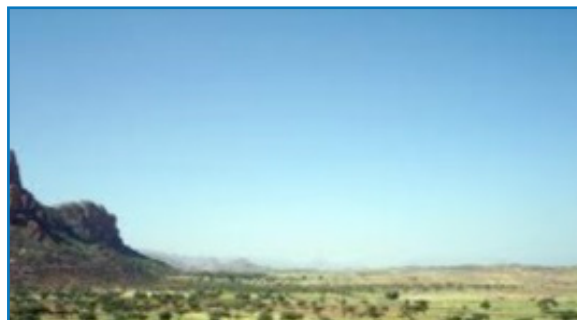
Puuto



keela

TIMIRTTE SHAAHO ISSO

Be77idi Nabbabo





Meeze Isso

1. Qommon imettida misileta akeekan xeellidi ay eridakko hiontte asttamaariyas odite.
2. Misiliya baaso oothidi bazzotethi aybeeko hintte asttamaariyas odite.
3. Hintte heeran bazzotethi teqanaas oosettishe de7iya heera naago oosoti de7iyaba gidikko aybi oosetiyyakkonne hintte qaathay aybeeko kifile gaathan tobbite.

Meeze Nam77a

Hintte asttamaarey kifile ehida Afirkkanne Tophphiya kartta misile nabbabidi bazzo heera geetetteyssata shaakidi odite.

TIMIRTTE SHAAHO NAM77A

Nibaabe

Tamaareto: hintte asttamarey bazzotethi geetettiya nibaabe TMD shiishiyade qofa eranaas butetetha matara TMD go77etetha akeekan be7ite.

Bazzotethi

Ha7i wode alame bolla qofa gidishe yiya allalletappe issoy ayyere haaoy laameteysa. Ayyere haaro laametethas gita yeho gididabatappe issoy wora guuxethanne bazzotethay dalggan be7ettes. Bazzotethi wora dhaye kaallidi yiyaba gidida gisho nam77ati metoti wolira oyqettidi de7oosona. Nu gade Tophphiya bazzotethan qohettashe de7iya gadetappe issiw. Hayssappe kase wode nu gadiya erettey cil77otethana. Bini nu aawati hayssa yethan kaalliya mela qonccisidosona. Ta aaye Tophphe cil77ashe de7iyara nuussi darope ufayssees neepe medheteysa

Ha7i wode nu gadiyan issi issi heeratan daganthiya hanotan wora busetishe bazzotethay dalggishe yeyssi erettes. Kase wode cililotethay ayfen be7anaw lo77eyssi shaafa gaychati, zoozeti wora dhayon kallotidi uttis. Dembbatinne shaafati wora dhayotethape denddidayssan ira dhayoninne koshan aadhidi bazzotethan heeray laametteysa eretiya. Biittay kathi kaxisanawnne maata dolssanaw dandda7onna gisho asaynne mehey koshan hayqosona. Nu gadiya ikonoomay huuphetethan eqqiday goshsha oosona gidiya gisho baxxotetha dalggoy ubbas iita qofan yeggis. Kawoy hayssa qoppidinne cililo doza di-channe vheera naago sintha qofa giigiosidi qaaxo bolla de7eyssi erettes.

Kawoy giigisida sintha qofay qanxxon puuto toketha ooso, zeera ooso, qassika asay wora dhaye gaason medhettiya daro metota bolla qofiso ooso oothishe de7ees. Bazzotethi asa dakko meton yeggiya gidiya gisho dere ubbi qoppidi dintha qofa gaxa gathanaas butetanaw koshshes.

Ha7ii doometida heera naago oosota minthidi efonne bazzotethi teqethi qassi ayyere haaro laamiyakka guuthanaw koshshes. Hessa gisho yalaga yeletati bazzotetha teqethay gita qofa gododidi ubbay akeekan de7ana melanne tokethanne ishilsso anaw bessiya puuto tokethanne ishilssoon minnanaw bessees.

Meeze Issa

Kaalliya oyshoti huuphetethan nibaabiya gaathan tamarida malaatatanne meega qofata go7etetha qofa dalggisanaas geetettidi giigidaba gidiya gisho kifile gaathan TMD zaarite.

1. Nibaabiya gaathan dosiya issi meega qofa woykko daassi asttamaarey nabbabida ogiyan kefile gaathan TMD nabbabite.

2. Nibaabiyas ayfe qofata paatite.
3. Nibaabiyas kumetha kiita qanthan hintte shiishon kifile gaathan shiishite.

Meeze Nam77a

Kaalliya oyshota kifile gaathan TMD zaarite.

1. Nibaabiya qofan bazzotethi aybbe?
2. Ha7i wode alame dethan qofa gidishe yiya allalletape issoy aybee?
3. Nibaabiya gaathan qonccida eedo / ginxxuwa ogen kase nu gadiya hanotay ay aazi?
4. Kawoy bazzotethi teqanaas ay oothishe de7ii?
5. Bazzotethi teqanaas yalagatas de7iya aawatethay aybeeko qonccisite.

TIMIRTTE SHAAHO HEEDZA

Cuga iisi

Meeze isso

- ◆ Koyro asttamaarey tobbu qofa sgissishi oyqethaba immiya timirttiya akeekan kaallite.
- ◆ Cugan cugan shaaketidi cugappe issoy tobbu kaaletthiya tamarenne isso xaafe doorite
- ◆ Hayssappe kase kifiletan hintte tamarida tobbu wode ogen bazzotethi kaaletthiya metonne ekanaw beessiya seerata bolla tobbite.
- ◆ Tobba qofa xaafiya tamaarey hintte tobbas ayfe qofa kifile laggetas shiisho.

Mmeze Nam77a

Meega qofa medho

Kaalliya qaalati malatata beessan uttidossana. Qaalata beessan uttida malaatata go7ettidi hinttes TMD meega qofa medhite.

1. Bazzotethi
2. Cililo diccha ooso

3. Kosha
4. Wora
5. Akeeka

Meeze Heedza

Malaatata phalqqethan beso

Kaalliya qaalati malaatata bessan uttidosona.

Qaalata bessan uttida malaatatas phalqqe malaatata kifile gaathan bessite.

1. Tokethi
2. Guuxethi
3. Ayfes lo77iyaba
4. Kallotethi
5. Akeeka

Meeze Oydda

Meega qofa polo

Kaalliya meega qofati nibaabiya giddope eketidosona. Hintte asttamaarey meega qofata TMD shiishees. Hintteka meega qofata kumethi oothanaas koshshiya malaatata hintte asttamaariyas besseta

Mallas:

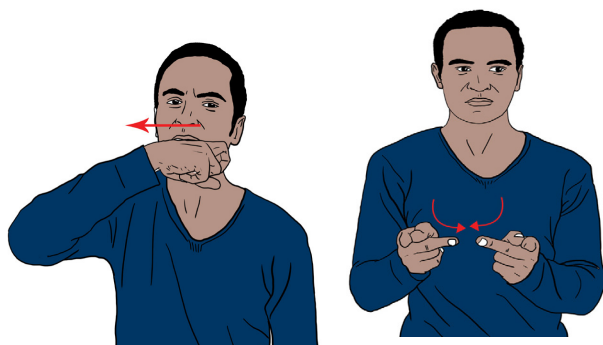
1. Bazzotethi dalggishe _____ dhayo kaaletthes zaaroy: ira
2. Ha7i wode alame kumethan qofa gidishe yiya allalletappe issoy _____ laame gidees.
3. Ayyere haaro laamiyes gita ooso oothishe de7eyssata gidдон _____ dalggan benttees.
4. Bazzotethi _____ kaallidi yiyaba gidiya gisho nam77u metoti wolira oyqetidaba.
5. _____ bazzotethan qohettishe de7iya gadetappe issiw.
6. Kase wode nu gadiya erettey _____ na.

TIMIRTTE SHAAHO OYDDA

Meeze isso

Hayssape kase kifiletan taaarida ogen ha shemppo gaathan taaarida huuphe malaatata paatidi kifile gaathan bessite.

Mallas Bazzo



1. Kushe utethay _____ qalm7etida malo biradhe
2. Kushe utethay shemppiya bessay _____ gaggaciya
3. Qaaqay malliya bessa _____ gaathakko
4. Kushe qaathay _____ hadirssappe ushachako
5. Kushen maletnna bolla kifileti _____ melida ayfe kare.

TIMIRTTE SHAAHO ICHASHA

Meeze isso

Hayssappe garssan shiiqida TMD Qawosa mallata akeekan xanna7idi mallatappe kaallidi imettida meezeta oothite.

1. Amaaratho: Ha7i wode alame dethan qofa gidishe yiya allaetappe issoyayyere haaro laametethi.

TMD: Ha7i wode alame ubban hirgga hirgga medhis issi gaasoy aybee ayyre hanoy laame laamme.

2. Amaaratho: Ayyere haaro laamiyas gita yarsho oothishe de7iya batappe wora dhayon bazzotethi dalggan odeteysa.

TMD: Ayyere kando laamo laamo gaasoy dano dano huuphe huuphe aybi mithi mithi guuxo guuxo kaallidibazzotethi hananaw dalggis dalggis.

3. Amaaratho: Bazzotethi wora dhayo kaallidi yiyaba gidiya gisho nam77u metoti wolira oyqettidaba.

TMD: mithi mithi guuxethi guuxethi kaalo yuussi ayba bazzo gido nam77un nam77un oyqettis.

4. Amaaratho: Nu dere Tophphiya bazzotethan qohettishe de7iya biittatappe issiw.

TMD: alame bazzo gido gade daro issi gade nu Tophphiya.

5. Amaaratho: Tophphe; cililo gadeci danrope ufaysseesneepemedhettidayssi.

TMD: Ta aaye Tophphe cililo gade taare; ta ufayssi ufayssi qaaxon gaason ta yelettas neepe.

Meeze Nam77a

Meega qofatas yoohaadeta

Yoohaade guussi issi meega qofa odiya woykko meegay iyaba odiyaba gidikko issi sunthan woykko laame sunthan tokettidaba duussi.

Yoohaadeti ase, miishe woykko isso hanidaba gidanaw dandda7ees.

Hayssa denddo oothidi qommon imettida TMD meega qofata gaathan meega qofatas yoohaadeta shaakidi hintte asttamaariya bessite.

Shemppo Laappuna Bonchhotethi

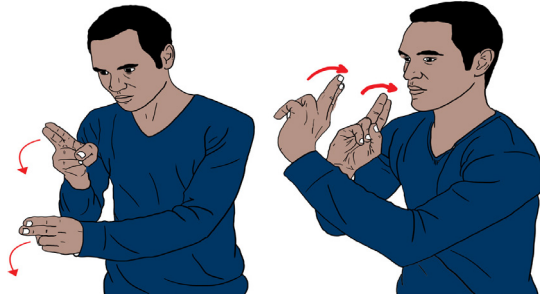


Ha shemppuwappe naagettiya murutata

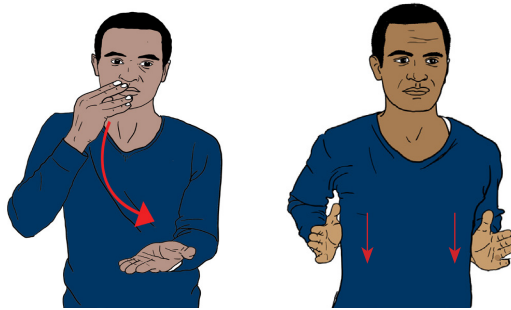
Tamaareti ha timirttiyappe guye:

- ◆ Bonchetetha aybatethanne bonchotethi asa gahetetha gidдон lo77obata demiseyssa koshshiya malaatata doona go7etetha qonccisoosona.
- ◆ Makkando demmanaas oyshota oychooaona
- ◆ Hintte heeran asay bonchotethi ay hanotan bessiyako qonccisoosona.
- ◆ Bonchotethi bessiya malaatata phalqqiyara bessooosona.
- ◆ Timirtte keethaninne kifile gaathan bonchotethi dalggisanaas nu huuphen oothanaw dandda7iya qaatha kifile laggetas shaakoosona.

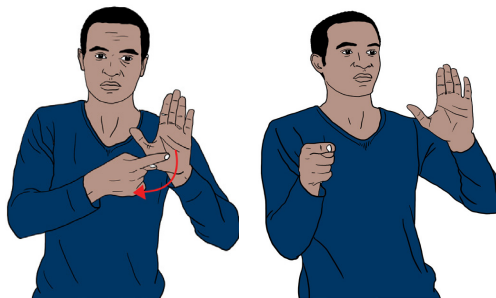
Ayfe malaatata



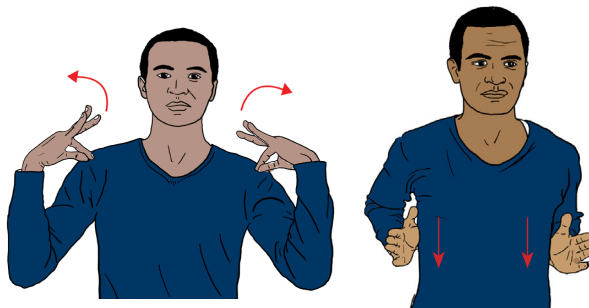
Bonchotethi



Shoratethi



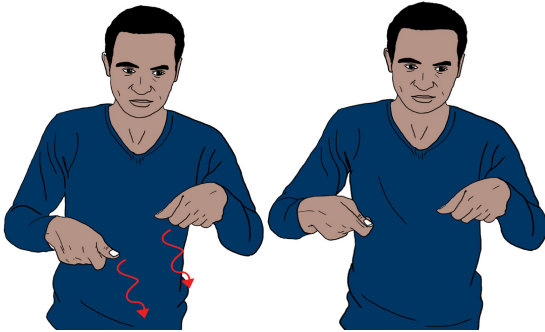
Qonccisethi



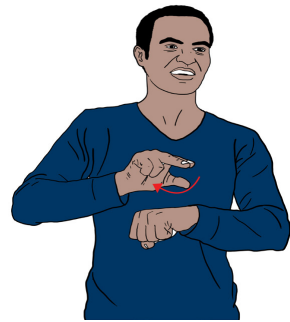
Payya



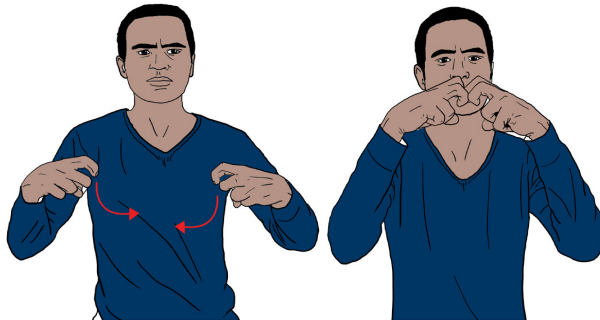
Poliso



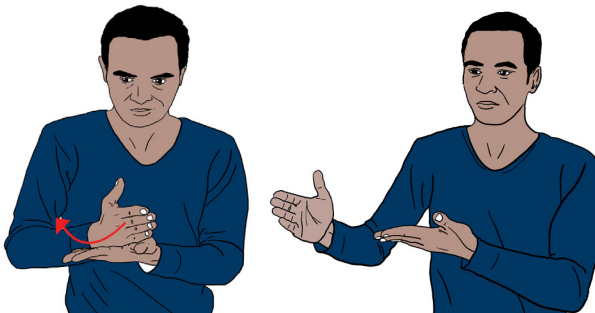
Lo77o ooso



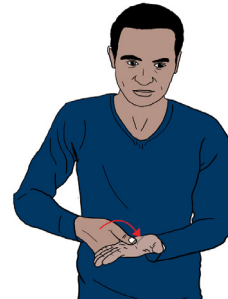
Deretethi



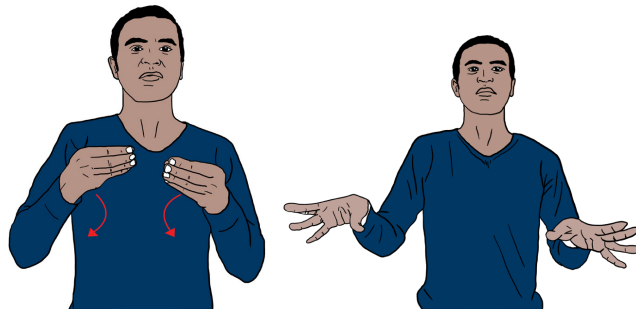
Dom77eta



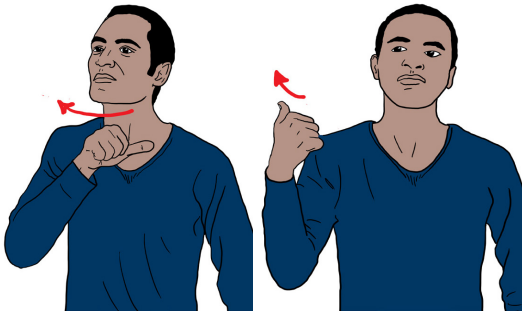
Digo



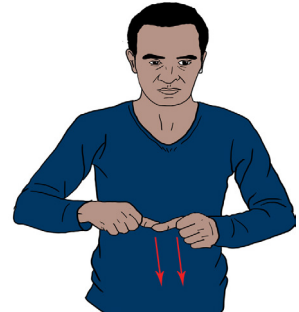
Waase



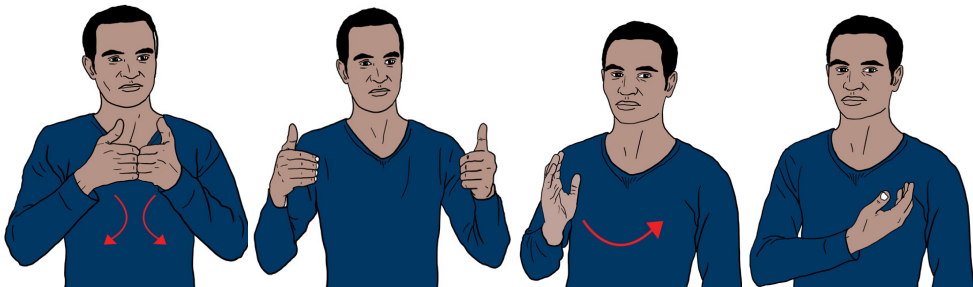
dhayo



woranzo



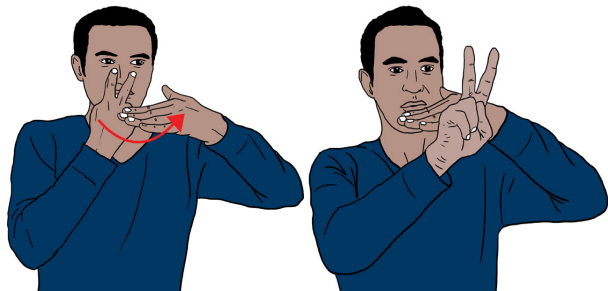
kantho



shaahetethay



Dhube



ajjuta

TIMIRTTE SHAAHO ISSO

Be77idi nabbabo



Meeze isso

1. Qommon imettida misileta akeekan be77idi ay eridakko hintte asttamaariyas odite.
2. Hintte heeran asay bonchotethi bessey ay oosonekko odite.

TIMIRTTE SHAAHO NAM77A

Nibaabe

Tamaareto: hintte asttamaarey bonchotethi giya nibabe shiishiyade qofa eranaas butetetha matara malaatata go77etetha akeekan be77ite.

Bonchotethi

Bonchotethi ubba deretan, gadetan, wogatan, ammanotan h.h.m dumma bes-si imettida lo77otethi qonccisiyaba. Bonchotethi nashettiya asa na7a kando-tappe issuwa. Bonchotethi alamiya lo77o duussi oothida baggara gita soho oyqees.

Bonchotethi ubba bessan ubba dethan ubba hanota gaathan koyettiyabaa. Bonchotethi asa gahetetha gidдон lo77o hanota medhes. So asa gaathan, aawatanne aayeta gaathan, so asaninne nayta gidдон bonchethi de7ikko lo77o, ufayssinne poloy de7iya so ase medhanaas dandda7ees. Payatethinne poloy de7iya dere medhanaas gita qaathi oothees. Payyatethi, ufayssinne poloy de7iya dere medhanaas pa baggara gita kaassi kaa7ees. Habotay hayssan sinthe biyaba gidikko keetha gaathan doomettida bonchotethay so asappe aadhidu nu de7iya heera, gadiyanne alame payyatetha, ufayssinne polisos gita qonccidi banttees.

Bonchetethi ubba bessan polisanaas dhoqa hidota oothees. Timirtte keetha gaathan, asttamaareta, tamaareta, ayso oosanchata ubbaraka adde naytaninne macca nayta gidдон bonchetethi de7idi tamaaro tamarso buussay polonne muruutaykka ufayssiyaba gidees. Pa huuphen, deretetha, dereta, gadetan, ammanon mattuman h.h.m. gidдон bonchotethi de7ikko sarotethan issipe de7oy daro kawushaba. Bonchotethi de7ikko dhayssoninne sarotethan issipe duussi dandda7ettes. Hessa gisho bonchotethi issi asan, deretethan, asan, gadiyan, ammanos h.h.m sarotethi gita waase. Hachi alame yuushan benttiya kachatas issi gaasoy bonchotetha meto. Kachi << ta gidaba kanchey si7eto, oosetto, hano h.h.m geetettiya ixotethay hanota muruuta. Ha hanotay qassi bonchotethi baynayssan yiya hanota.

Daro deretanne ammanuwas pultto gidida nu gadiya issipetethan wolla duussinne bonchotethi gita soho oyqis. Bonchotethi Tophphiya asa dummayiya batape issuwa. Bonchotethan nu gidдон de7iya wogaa, ammanuwa, doona, mala h.h.m dummatethay dhube gidonnashin issipe heedzu mukula laythape aadho wolla de7anaas dandda7ida. Bonchetethan nu gidдон medhetida metota sarotethi de7iya ogen billidi issipetethay naagetidi kanthana mela ooset-

tis.Bonchetethan kothe gade ajota oyqidi kanthuwas wolla oosonne gadiw medhinaas pa oonatethan otorada de7ana mele oosettis.Hessa gisho ha boncho wogay naagettidi kanthana mela ubbati pa son, timirtte keethan, heeran h.h.m naagiya bata oothanaw besses.

Meeze Issa

Kaalliya oyshoti huuphetethan nibaabiya gaathan tamarida malaatata meezey-anaasinne nibaabiyara oyqettida malaaatatanne meega qofata go7etethaa akeeka dalggisanaas qofettidi giigidaba gidiya gisho kifile gaathan TMD zaarite.

1. Nibaabiya gaathappe dosida issi meega qofa woykko daassi asttamaarey nabbabida.
2. Nibaabiya kiita qanthan hintte guussan kifile gaathan shiishite.

Meeze Nam77a

Kaalliya oyshota kifile gaathan TMD zaarite

1. Shoratethas dumma soho imisiya heedzu mallata odite.
2. So asa gaathan bonchotethi de7ikko so asay ay demmiyako odite.
3. Alame yuushan de7iya kachati bonchotethara aybi gathiyakko qanthan odite.
4. Bonchotethi nu gadiyan demisida go77ata paatite.
5. Bonchotethi alamen de7iya sarotethas oothiyaba qanthan qonccisite.

Meeze Heedza

Hintte asttamaarey kaallidi paccida meega qofata hsiishiyade akeekan xeellite. Nibaabiya baaso oothidi paccida bessan gelanaw bessiya TMD malaatata asttamaariya bessite.

1. _____ubba bessan ubba dethan ubba hanota gaathan koshshiyaba.
2. Bonchotethi asa gahetetha giddon _____ medhes.
3. So asa gaathan bonchotethi de7ikko so asay _____ so ase gidees.

4. Bonchotethi ubba bessan _____ gita ooso ootheets.
5. Nu Tophphiya asay bonchotethan issipe _____ laythappe aadho issipe de7anaas dandda7ida.

TIMIRTTE SHAAHO HEEDHA

Cuga ooso

Meeze Isso

Cugan shaakettidi boncho dhayoy kaaletthiya metota ekidi hananaw bessiya qo-fata yuusha tobbidinne tobbi qofa kaapuwa baggara kifile laggetas shiishite.

Meeze Nam77a

Meega qofa medho

Kaalliya qaalati malaatata bessan uttidosona. Qaalata bessan uttida malaatata go77ettidi hinttes TMD meega qofa medhite.

- | | |
|-----------------|----------------|
| 1. Bonchotethi | 6. Poliso |
| 2. Shoratethi | 7. Maabara |
| 3. Qoncciso | 8. Lo77o |
| 4. Payya | 9. Huuphetethi |
| 5. Ufayssatethi | 10. Deretetha |

Meeze heedza

Malaatatas phalqqe beso

Kaalliya qaalati malaatata bessan uttidosona. Qaalata bessan uttida malaatatas birshethinne phalqqe malaatata kifile gaathan bessite

Mallas:

Bonchetethi

Birshethay: issoy haras boncho imo woykko woli giddon bonchetethi guussi.

Phalqqey: kadhetethi

1. Shoratethi
2. Maadetethi
3. Dosetethi
4. Dom77etethi
5. Dhayo

Meeze Oydda

Malaatata Aaciso

Kaalliya qaalati malaatata bessan uttidosona.

Imettida malla ogen qaalata bessan uyyida malaatatas ooratha malaatata medhi-di kifile gaathan bessite.

Malaas:

ufayssi - ufayssatethi

1. Polo
2. Shora
3. Payya
4. Gene
5. Ashke

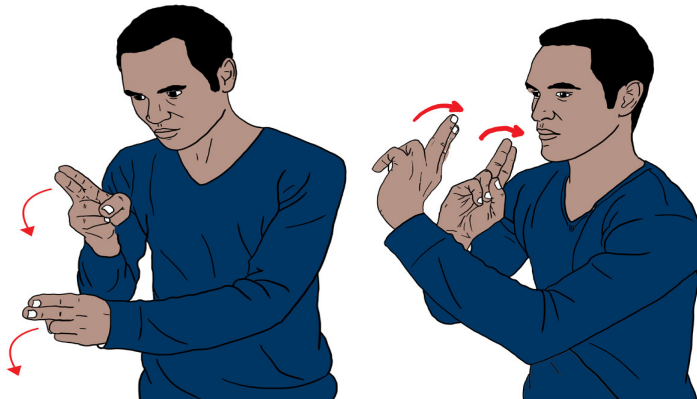
TIMIRTTE SHAAHO OYDDA

Malaatata Paatethi

Hayssappe kase kifiletan tamarida ogen ha shemppo gaathan tamarida ayfe malaatata paatetha kifile gaathan bessite.

Mallas:

bonchotethi



1. Kushe utethay _____ oyqettida malonne giddo biradhe
2. Kushe utethay shemppiya bessay _____ som77o
3. Qaaqay simmida bessay _____ luulo
4. Kushe qaathay _____ qommope duge/ dugeppe pude
5. Kushen malettonna kifileti _____ bonchos zigo

TIMIRTTE SHAAHO ICHCHASHA

Hayssappe garssan shiiqida TMD Qawosa mallata akeekan xanna7idi mallatappe kaallidi imettida meezeta oothite.

1. Amaaratho: bonchotethi lo77otethi qonccisees.

TMD: Taani nena boncho ne tana boncho besses ay lo77o gido.

2. Amaaratho: bonchotethi malalssiya asa na7a kandotappe issuwa.

TMD:asi malalssso kando daro de7ees issi ay ta nena boncho ne ta boncho.

3. Amaaratho: bonchotethi alamen lo77o de7o ooso baggara gita soho de7ees.

TMD: nu alamey giigetethi lo77o duussi hano ta nena boncho ne ta boncho dhoqa hidoti de7ees.

4. Amaaratho: bonchotethi ubba bessan polos gita hidota oothees.

TMD: ubba bessan polo yuussi ayfe koshshey ay ta nena boncho ne ta boncho

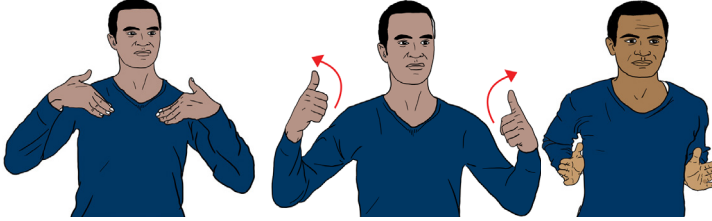
5. Amaaratho: Timirtte keetha gaathan asttamaaretan, tamaaretan, asan ubbarakka addetanne maccata gidдон bonchotethi de7ikko tamaaro tamarssobuussay polettes muruutaykka ufayssiyaba gidees.

TMD: Timirtte keetha asttamaare - tamaare boncho boncho aqqiya asati ta nena boncho ne ta boncho qassi adde macca ta nena boncho ne ta boncho muruuta ay tamaaro tamarssso polo muruutay lo7o ufayssi ufayssi.

Meeze

Shemppo usupunun taaarida ogen qommon imettida TMD malla Qawosata yooaadeta shaakidi hintte asttamaariya bessite.

Shemppo Hosppuna Na7atethi



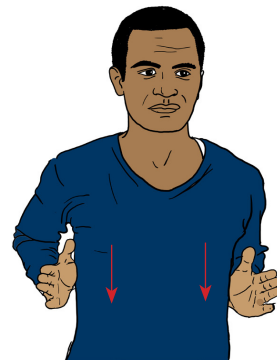
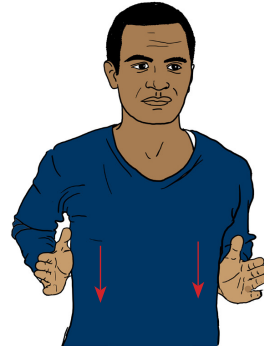
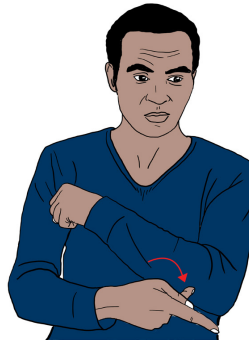
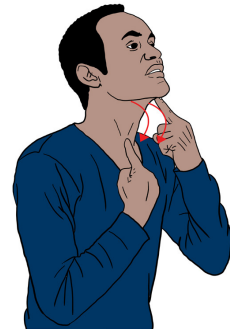
Ha shemppuwappe naagettiya muruutati

Tamaareti ha timirttiyappe guye:

- ◆ Na7atetha kanduwa odosona
- ◆ Na7atetha laythan gakkiya qaxata paatosona
- ◆ Qaxata waati oyqaneeko paatosona.
- ◆ Yalagata qoha bolla shiiqiya miidiya pirogirameta kaallidi qofa paatoosona. Doometha meega qofata wursoosona.
- ◆ Meega qofa gaathan benttiya pacce bessa kunthoso
- ◆ Wogara tobbosona
- ◆ Malaatata paatethanne Qawosa eratetha dichosona
- ◆ Gugameti aybeeko eridi TMD gaathan waani qoncciyakko odosona.

Ayfe malaatata





Hiilla

Ikonnoome

TIMIRTTE SHAAHO ISSO

Be7idi nabbabo



Meeze isso

1. Qommon uttida misileta akeekan be7idi ay eridako hintte asttamariyas odite.
2. Hintte heers na7atethata de7o hanotara aazeeyssi awussa cuga misilekko ki-file laggetas odite.

Meeze Nam77a

Qommo misiliya bolla beetteyssata nam77u na7ate tha cuga geedarada ichashu meega qofa medhdhite.

TIMIRTTE SHAAHO NAM77A

Nibaabe

Tamaareto: asttamaarey na7atethi giya nibaabiya shiishiyade qofa eranaas baax-etishe malaata go7etethaka akeekan xeellite.

Na7atethi

Na7atethi yoogatethape bidi mari donazatethi gakanaas de7iya laytha shaahota gidдон benttiya laytha shaaho. Na7atethata ahigure geetettiya Afirakkan mata wode oosettida pilggethan 300 miloone gidiya na7atethi de7ees. Hayssata gaathappe 200 miloone gideyssati 15-24 laytha shaahotan de7eyssata. Tophphiya deriya gaathan 37 miloone woykko 42% kushe gideyssati na7atetha laytha shaahon de7eyssata. Na7atethi daro ufayssinne baqetethi kumida laytha shaaho. Duussa hanota laammiya daro qofati qofettiya ha laytha shaaho gidдон gides. Na7atethi issi asi ay oothane gidi qoppiya qofa kanche gidonnashin qofa tuma oothanaw garssa wozanappe ooson geliya laytha shaaho. Na7atethan ekettiya seerati kaalliya de7o laythan kosshiyaba. Ha gaasuwan na7atethi butetethanne paacen kumida qassika gita akeeka oychiya laytha shaaho.

Na7atethi dumma oothiya ha laytha shaahuwa gaathan medhettiya bolla, bolla qaathanne issipetetha duussa laame gides. Na7atetha laythan medhetan de7iya hormmoneti darope bolla gaathan medhettidi laalettiya gisho hanotanne kanduwa bolla laame ehes. Dumma dummabata erana mela oorathabata kossha hanota gujjes, maabaraba, woosanchabanne de7o heera bolla laame ehes. Na7atetha laythan medhettiya bolla laameti gujidi harata issipetethan qaaxo laameti issi asa qaathanne kanduwa bolla hidota medhes. Ha laytha

bolla pana dandda7o qofanne paas qofa qasho doomees. Asho garetethaba, zhima conch aba, alkoolenne bolla barkkethiyaabata eronne ubbaraka meezetethay darope gujes. Bexe laggeta zoreya so asa zoriyape aathidi eko, ma7o hanota haasay benttes. Ubbaraka lo7otethas naagetethi eesotethi de7iya kando laametethi (mallas issito shaatetethi ufaysatethi un7etethi h.h.m benttes. Gujidika ha laytha shaahon issipetetha wogaa la7atetha wogaa yedhethinne so asa asttamaarennan donzha asan deigettida hanota polanaw de7iya sugethaya guji guji bees. Bollay issipetetha ooso qaatha laamiya gaason medhettiya koshshay lo7otethinne iitatetha qoha geedaronne ero kahay guuxishe yees.

Hayssati ubbay attonna laame gidishin laameti kiitiya ogeti issiasas de7iya hanuwada gidanaw dandda7es. Alamen muruutancha geetettiya asati panta na7atetha wodiyan akeekan bidayssatanne hayssati pantatha laytha bolla gakiya laamiya cinccatethan aathidayssata gidosona. Na7atetha wode pana iita meezetape naagidi pana eratethanne kaha dichidi gadiyan poletika ikonoomya issipetetha qaatha gaathan mino qaaxo qaaxanaw bessees.

Meeze Isso

Kaallitya oyshoti huuphetethan nibaabiya gaathan tamarida malaatata meezeyanasinne nibaabiya oyqettida malaatatan nne meega qofata go7etetha qofa dalggisanaas geetettidi giigidaba gidiya gisho kifile gaathan TMD zaarite.

1. Nibaabiya gaathape dosida issi meega woykko daassi hintte asttamaarey nabbabida ogiyara kifile gaathan TMD nabbabite.
2. Nibaabiya kiita qanthan hintte guusan kifile gaathan shiishite.

Meeze Nam77a

Kaalliya oyshota kifile gaathan TMD zaarite

1. Na7atethi aybee?
2. Na7atethi hankko laytha shaahotape shaakettey aybinee?
3. Na7atetha laythay paacen kumidaba oothiday aybee?
4. Na7atetha wode medhettiya issipetetha laameta gaathappe heedzu mallate.
5. Na7atetha laytha shaahota gaathan eketanaw koshshiya akeekata paatite.

TIMIRTTE SHAAHO HEEDZA

Cuga ooso

Meeze isso

Cugan shaaketidi hintte heeran na7atethati panta duussa kaaletthiya ogetanne ekanaw bessiya seerata bolla tobbidinne tobbas kuusha qofa hintte kaapuwa baggara kifile laggetas aathite.

Meeze Nam77a

Meega qofata medho

Kaalliya qaalati malaatata bessan uttidosona.

Qaalata bessan uttida malaatata go7ettidi hintte huuphen TMD meega qofa me-dhite.

1. Mari dondzatethi
2. Baqetethi
3. Hidoota
4. Bolla sangayabata
5. Alkoole

Meeze Heedza

Malaatatas Phalqqe beso

Kaalliya qaalati malaatata bessan uttidosona.

Hayssape kase shemppuwan tamarida ogen qaalata bessan de7iya malaatatas phalqqe malaatata kifile gaathan bessite.

Mallas:

Cimatetha malaata na7atetha malaata

- | | |
|--------------|---------------|
| 1. Na7atethi | 4. Akeeka |
| 2. Barkketho | 5. xoonetethi |
| 3. Hiloha | |

Meeze Oydda

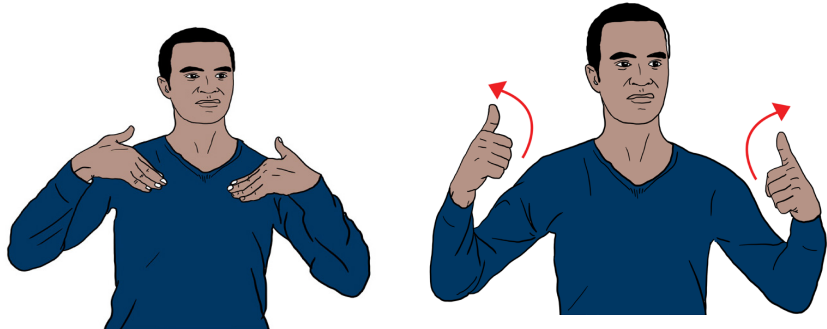
Pacce besa kuntho

Hintte asttamaarey kaallidi de7iya pacce meega qofata shiishiyade nibaabiya baaso oothidi paccida bessan gelanaw dandda7iya TMD malaatata hintte ast-tamaariya laytha shaaho gidii?

1. Na7atethi _____ nne _____ laytha shaahota gidдон de7iya laytha shaaho gidii?
2. Na7atethi darope _____ nne _____ kumida laytha shaaho
3. _____ attonna daro gizzatethi oychiya ha laytha shaahota gaathana.
4. Na7atetha wode medhettiya _____ laameta bolla gujidi harati _____ nne _____ laameti issi asa qaathanne kanduwa bolla
5. Geetettiya asati Oydda Malaatata Paatethi
6. Hayssape kase da7iya kifiletan tamarida ogen ha shemppo gaathan tamarida ayfe malaatata laytha bolla gakiya laameta hiillan oythi
7. dandda7iko gides.
8. Timirtte Shaaho dumma hidoota oothes. Alame bolla _____ paatetha kifile gaathan bessite.

Mallas

Na7atethi



1. Kushe utethi ----- qalm77etida 7
2. Kushe utethay shemppiya bessay ----- nam77u dhanthata heeran
3. Qaaqay malley ----- qaathakko
4. Kushe qaathay ----- karepe gaathako
5. Kushen mqonccenna kifileti ----- poo7iya ayfe kare

TIMIRTTE SHAAHO ICHCHASHA

Hayssappe garssan shiiqida TMD Qawosa mallata akeekan xanna7idi mallataoe kaallidi imettida meeziya oothite.

1. Amaaratho: na7atetha ahigure geetettiya Afirkkan mata wode oosetida pilggethan 300 miloone gidiya na7atethati de7ees.

TMD: mata wode pilggethi oosettis bessi ay Afirkka gaatha na7atethi aapune 300 miloone.

2. Amaaratho: Tophphiya dere asa gaathan 37 niloone gidдон de7iyaba

TMD: Tophphiya deriya gaathan na7atethi aappunee hiragoy 37 miloone heera.

3. Amaaratho: Na7atethi issi asi ayba gidanaw koyakko kanche gidonnashin koshsha tuma oothiyanne kumetha wolqqan oosokko geliya laytha shaaho gides.

TMD: na7atethi laythi wode ooso ayba issi gita gido gizzo nam77u wolqqa kumetha ooso doometha wode.

4. Amaaratho: Na7atethan ekettiya seerati kaalliya de7o laythan koshshiyaba.

TMD: Na7atethi laythi wode gizza sinthape de7os baaso

5. Amaaratho: na7atethi butenne paacen kumis qassika gita akeeka oychiya laytha shaaho gides.

TMD: Na7atethi laythi wode buteto paace daro daro qassika akeeko koshshiya laytha wode.

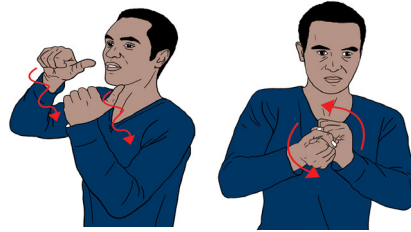
Meeze

Gugame

Gugamey sunthan woyko sunthi aazidi benttiya qaalata bolla wodhishe gelishe meega qofata gaathan haasaya dabbotethi bessiya qaala. Gugameta birshethay sigisiya woykko walakiyaba gides.

Hayssa baaso oothidi qommon TND go7etetha gaathan gugameti waatidi bessan uttidako hintte asttamaariya bessite.

Shemppo Udufuna Ayyre Haaro Laame

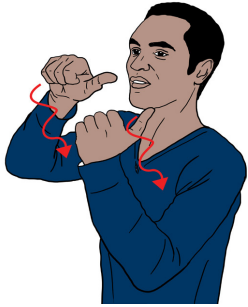


Ha shemppuwappe naagettiya muuruutati:

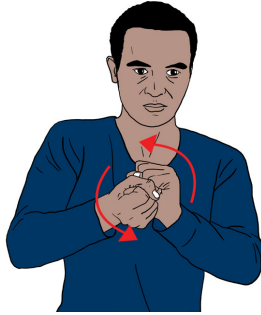
Tamaareti ha timirttiyape guye:

- ◆ Ayyere haaro aybatetha waati naaganaw dandda7iyako ayyere haaro wobbetetha itetha xeelliyade demmida qofa TMD qonccisosona.
- ◆ Wogaa naagidi tobbosona
- ◆ Tobba shiishidi oyqosona
- ◆ Sunthinne peesho qonccisiya gugametanne meega qofata shaakosona.
- ◆ Markkando shiishidi demmidayssataka markkando TMD shiishosona.
- ◆ Meega qofata oosonne doomethanne wurssetha TMD meega qofatas guugiya dalggisoosona.

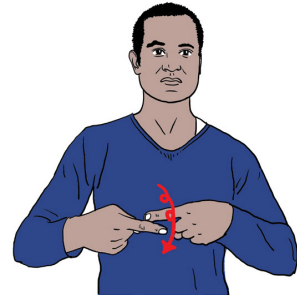
Ayfe malaatata



Ayyere haaro



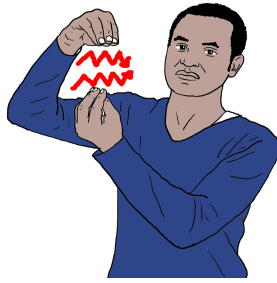
laame



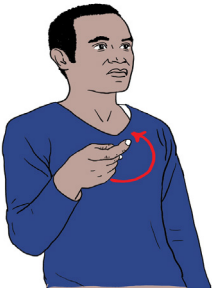
sinthape



Hirgga



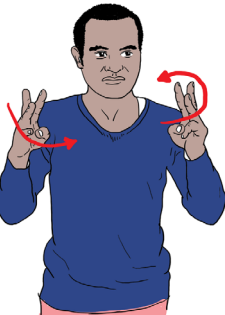
Dooretethi



Medhetishe /hanishe
de7iyaba



Timbbite/sinthaba odo



metothiyaba



ajjuta



dendo



Karbone



Tekinoolooje

TIMIRTTE SHAAHO ISSO

Be7idi Nabbabo



Meeze isso

Qommon benttiya misileta akeekan be7idi ay eridako hintte asttamaariyas odie.

TIMIRTTE SHAAHO NAM77A

Nibaabe

Tamaareto: Asttamaarey ayyere haaro laame giya nibaabiya shiishiyade qofa eranaas butetishe malaatata go77aka akeekan xeellite.

Ayyere Haaro Laame

Alame ayyere haaro laame guusay medhetethape hanotata laametethay woykko asa oosuwape denddidayssan woden woden ayyere haaro bolla medhettiya gallasa gallasa laame guussi. Ayyre haaro laamey alame ikonoomi-
 yaranne heeran qassikka asa nayta payatethanne de7o bolla wolqqama hirgga medhanaw dandda7iya gita gidida alame ubbas heera meto gidoy erettishe de7ees. Ayyere haaro laamey erettidi medhettiyanne daro wode asay cuyat-
 apenne dumma dumma bessatan medhettiya gaazetashiiqon heera ayyere gaathan gujana mela oothiya asa ooso giduwape denddidayssan medhettiya hanota. Ayyere kaaro laamey ho77otetha geesay gujana mela abba shaafappe dhoqqatethay de7ana mela ayyere kandoy laametana mela qassikka sinthas meto giidida hara wolqqama ayyere kanndo laametetha hanotati medhetana mela oothees geetettidi hireggetes. Gujidikka ira buko hanota laametethay, wolqqama di7o medhetethay, kosha wodeti, ubba laythan xaraga tama metoti, haatha dhayoy h.h.m medhetana mmela gaaso gides gidi naagettes. Ha ayyre haaro laame metota wurssetha muruutay asa iita meton yeggeyssappe aadhidi goshsha ooso muruuta guuxiso, kathi dhayana mela ooso, haatha dhayo, biitta kallotethanne payatetha dhayo hanotati dalggishe baana mela oothees.

Alame bolla awa hongge geesay gujishe yuussara oyqettida metota minnishe boosona. Miloone paydettiya asati guussayka manqoti daro gita koshan di7on meton, haathenne katha dhayon, harggen qohetana melanne panta du-
 ussapenne panta de7iyasape dico bolla de7iya gadgetan darope ayyere gaaro hanotata bolla guufetida ikonoomie shaahoti (mallas goshsha ooso) bolla darope zemppiyaba gidiya gisho ayyere haaro laame gaason gakiya gisho ubba bessan mino qaathi oothidi ha hanota geesa dalggisiya miishatanne go7etetha koshsha guuxxana mela oothidi wolqqa go77a giigettidi daanaada ooso, wolqqas pulттota ziqqi oothidi cuya kessiya industtireta maaran go77et-
 tidinne wora daysoy eqqana mela gita ooso oothanaw bessees.

Meeze isso

Kaalliya oyshoti huuphetethaw nibaabiya gaathan tamarida malaatata meezey-anasinne nibaabiya oyqettida malaatatanne meega qofata go7etetha qofa dalgisanaas geetettidi giigida gisho kifile gaathan TMD zaarite.

1. Nibaabiya gaathape dosiya issi meega qofa woykko daassi asttamaarey nabbabida ogiyara kifile gaathan TMD nabbabite.
2. Nibaabiyas ayfe qofata paatite.
3. Nibaabiya kiita qaamisidi hintte guusan kifile gaathan shiishite.

Meeze Nam77a

Kaalliya oyshota kifile gaathan TMD zaarite.

1. Alame ayyere haaro laame guussay ay guussee?
2. Alame ayyere haaro laamey medhetey aybinee?
3. Alame ayyere haaro laame ehiya metoti ayba aybee?
4. Alame bolla ayyere haaro laamey medhettiyade huuphetethan qohetey awussa gade derete? Ays?
5. Ayyere haaro laamen daro wode dico bolla de7iya gadgeti qohetey aybisse?

TIMIRTTE SHAAHO HEEDZA

Cuga ooso

Meeze Isso

Ha7i gaso de7iya kifiletan imettida timirttiyan ayyere laame aybatethanne malaatata gidiya qofa demmis geetettidi ammanetes. Hintte demmida qofa baaso oothidi cugan shaakettidi hintte heeran be7ida ayyere haaro laamen yida metota yuushan tobbidinne metotas paatethi giigisite. Kaallidi ekkanaw bessiya seerata paarethakka giigisite. Tobbas muruuta kaapuwa baggara kifile laggetas TMD qonccisite.

Meeze Nam77a

Meega qofata medho

Kaalliya qaalati malaatata bessan uttidosona.

Qaalata bessan uttida malaatata go77ettidi hinttes TMD meega qofa medhite.

1. Hirgga
2. Timbbite
3. Gasho
4. Hidota
5. Denddo

Meeze Heedza

Pacce bessata kuntho

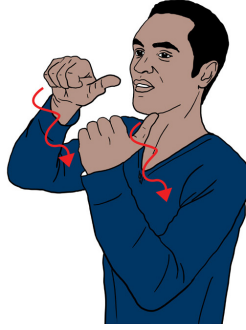
Astamaarey kaallisi kumenna meega qofata shiishiyade nibaabiya baaso oothidi paccébessan gelanaw besseyssa TMD malaatata hintte astamaariya bessite.

1. _____ guussay medhetan hanoteta laamey woykko asa qaax-uwape denddidayssan sinthape ayyere haaro bolla medhettiya ubbabatas laame guussi.
2. Ayyere baaro laamey alamen _____ heeran qassika asa nayta _____ nne _____ bolla gita meto kaalethees.
3. Ayyere haaro laamey daro wode meezetiday _____ geetettiya _____ shiiqida heera ayyere gaathan gujettana mela oosettiya asa oosotappe denddidayssan medhettiya hanota guussi.
4. Ayyere haaro laamey, ho77otetha keenay gujjana mela dalgga abba _____ ayyere hanota laametethi h.h.m. oothees geejjishe yeyssana oyqettidi metoti minnishe bees.

TIMIRTTE SHAAHO OYDDA

Hayssape kase kifiletan taaarida ogen ha shemppo gaathan taaarida huuphe malaatata paatetha kifele gaathan bessite.

Mallas



1. Ayyere Kushe utethi -----A
2. Kushe utethay shemppiya bessay -----tira sintha baggan
3. Qaaqay bessey -----Hadirssako
4. Kushe qaathay -----duge sotettis
5. Kushe qonccenne kifileti----- mela

TIMIRTTE SHAAHO ICHCHASHA

Hayssape garssan shiiqida TMD qawosa mallata akeekan xanna7idi mallatappe kaallidi imettida meezeta oothite.

1. hettiya ubbabata laame guussi.

TMD:

2. yere haaro laamey qonccidi eretidi medhettiyaba.

TMD:ayyere kando duma kando laame laame tuma de7es ha7i

3. Amaaratho: ayAmaaratho:alame ayyere haaro laame guussay ayyere haaro bolla medalame ayyere kando laame laame guussay ayba ayyere daumma ginddoy laame guussi.

4. Amaratho: ayyere haaro laamey alame ikonoomiyanne heeran ubbaraka asa nayta payatethanne de7o bolla gita meto kaaletthes.

TMD: ayyere kando laame laame metoy daro ikonoome, heeran, asa duussi paya-tetha qohoy gita.

5. Amaaratho: ayyere haano laame gaason huuphetethan qohetey dichu bolla de7iya gadeta.

TMD: ayyere kando laame laame qohoy huuphen ooni buro dichu gade.

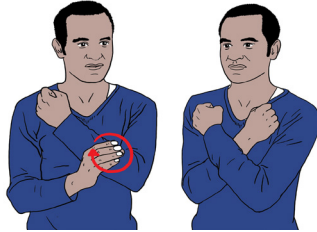
6. Amaaratho: ayyere haaro laame teqanaas ubbay nuupe naagettiyaba oothanaw koshshees.

TMD: ayyere kando laame laame teqethi nuuni ubbay paw paw paape ooso at-tonaba

Meeze

Ha7i gaso tamaridayssa baaso oothidi qommon imettida TMD qawosa gaathan sunthanne peesho qonccisiya gugametanne meega qofata shaakidi hintte ast-tamaariya bessite.

Shemppo Tamma Gade Siiqo

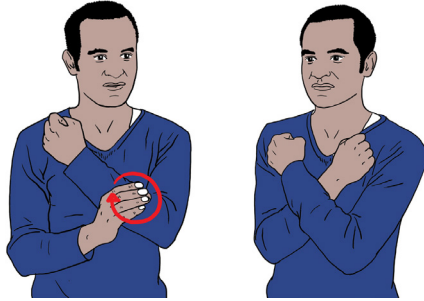


Ha shemppuwippe naagettiya muruutay:

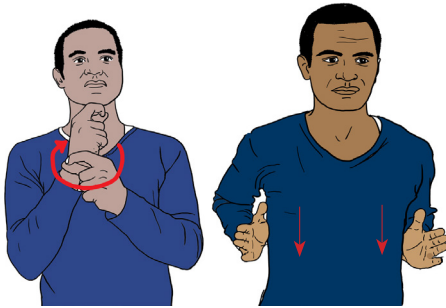
Tamaareti ha timirttiyappe guye:

- ◆ Gade siiqo aybatethanne koshshiyabata paatosona
- ◆ Gade siqqo qonccisetha ogeta odosona
- ◆ Hintte heeran asay panta gadiyas de7iya dosa bessanaw oothiya oosota odosona.
- ◆ Gade siiqos de7iya go77a kifile gaathan tobbosona.
- ◆ Panta gadiya doseyyssa markkatiya Tophphiya taarike maxaafe keethappe koyidi kifile laggeta sinthan shiishosona.
- ◆ Gadiya siiqeyssa ay hanotan bessanaw koyiyakko haasayeta.
- ◆ Ashine kaassi qofa oyqeta meezeteta.
- ◆ TMD meega qofata kahaka dichcheta.
- ◆ Sunthi, peesho, gasethota, gugametanne yooaadeta qofatan woli kaalli xeelleta.

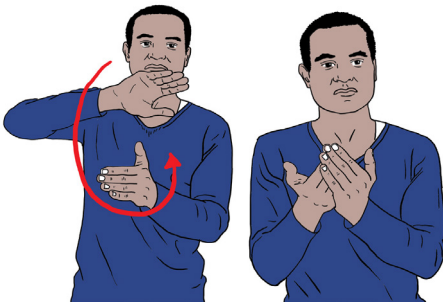
Ayfe Malaatata



Gade siiqo



Alame kumetha



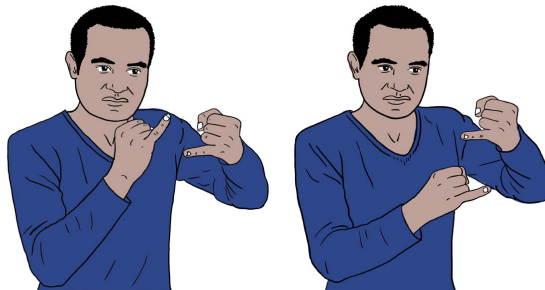
Ubba wodeppe



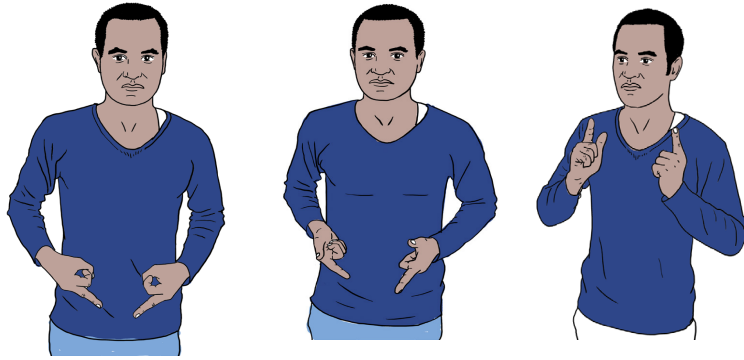
Bayziya (aathi immiya)



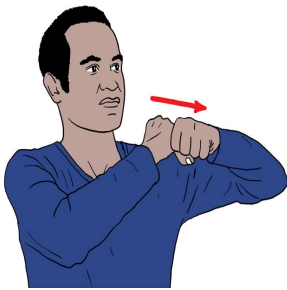
Phalqqiya



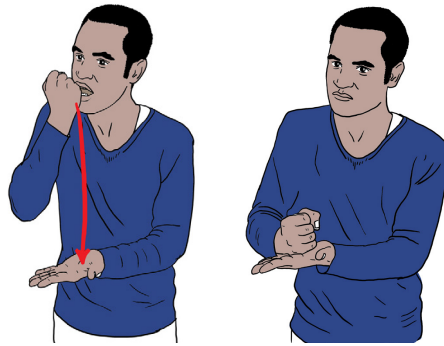
Naaqo



De7o



teqqishin



maaxafe



Naaqqiva kawo

TIMIRTTE SHAAHO ISSO

Be7idi Nabbabo



Meeze isso

1. Qommon uttida misiliya akeekan be7idi ay eridakko hintte asttamaariyas odite.
2. Hintte heeran asay panta gadiyas de7iya siiqotetha qonccisey ay oothidii?

TIMIRTTE SHAAHO NAM77A

Nibaabe

Tamaareto: asttamaarey gade siiqo giya nibaa biya shiishiyade qofa eranaas bu-tetishe matara malaatata go77aka akeekan xeellite.

Dadesiiqo

Gade siiqo suusey alame ubban eretidaba. Guutha dere asan qonccida haratan dhayaba gidenna. Asinne gadey de7ida wode ubban de7iyaba. Issi-petethi medhinaba gidishin medhetiday tumabape. Awu alame dethan de7i-ya, awu alame gade gaathan oosettiya, oona asa wozana gaathan kawotiya-ba. Gade siiqo sshuiusey geeshaba. Asape asan dummatanaw dandda7ees. Ha shuuse gidoysappe denddidayssan laametanaw dandda7iyaba. gade siiqoy wozana gaathan maatametho oyqidi de7iya medhinaw shuuse. Gadeba kaa7iyade laawisi yaba; gade siiqo deriya wozana gaathan xapho yeddi ciyida dan77o doza mela. Doza qommoy xiqereda (sawoy de7i-yanne be7anaw lo77iyaba) gidishin agunthan diretidaba. Aawati agunthi gididi kare morkketa olidi teqiday hayssassa. Tophphiya ushachatas haare-tonna gizzada kushe immonna de7ida biitta. Sinthaskka iyada gam77ana. Morketa sohera teqi zaaridosona. Sinthaska tegena. Panta gadiyasinne pan-ta yaratas de7iya siiqotethay hayqanaw gaso de7iyaba.

Gade siiqo shuushey dhiskko guuxisees; dure mela manqoppe aadhidi dhaloyenne de7oy kaysettes gidi qoppiya melanne ubba wode bargagiya-da haniya Tophphiya morketa giigeta naagawus. Naagidi xoosona. Hayssi zine tuma hachika tuma gidis wonttoka tumma ngididi wurssethi gakanaw de7ana. Gade siiqo shuushey hawultte mela wozana gaathan geyi uttida malalsiya keethe. Coos kundennayssa. Tophphiya otorssiya dere asa gade kanche gidonnashin gade siiqo gaathan tamada xuugettiyanne kawotiya dere asa gade gidada de7awus. Tuma nu Tophphiya gadiya derey dosiya gade? Ha oyshoy tumatethan sidhiya asati de7anaw dandda7ees. Asati bir-shethi de7in gidonnashin coo asa na7a gidiya gishossa.

Gade siiqo shuushey taarike kado bolla gidonnashin taarike qofa bol-la wothida hanotana. Aawati baletinne taarikiya kaddida yeleta gidiyako gade siiqoy minnanaw dandda7enna. Taarike ero Nu wozanay otoron; nu shemppoy gitatethan kumanaw dandda7ey taarikiyara oyqettidi taarikiyad-

hoqisiyanne minisiya dere gidishina Tuma. Tophphiya gade siiqoy awude-ka gidin awude medhina ba gididi taarike markkatethi de7iyanne sinthates de7anayssi tumaba. Taarikiya kaddey pana kaddes. Gadiya siiqonnayssi pana ixida ase.

Tophphiya zinekka hachikka wonttokka ubbanawkka de7ana. Hayssan otoros. Otorishe nu aaye gadiw Tophphiw nu katiw gidi yexxana. Otorishe nu sarotethas hidota deriyas laytethi gina oosos eqida issipe gishe yexxana. Yethayka nuysa. Yethayka mazamureyka matan de7eyssana.

*Pulttoy melamed Nesiru Addis Adimas Geazexa qeera Ginbbot 28, 2007
M.L guuthara giigidi ekettidaba.*

Meeze Issa

Kaalliya oyshoti huuphetethan nibaabiya gaathan tamarida malaatata meezey-anasinne nibaabiya oyqettida malaatatanne meega qofata go7a akeeka dalgisanaas qofettidi giigidaba gidiya gisho kifile gaathan TMD zaarite.

1. Nibaabiya gaathappe dosiya issi meega qofa woykko daassi asttamaarey nabbabida ogen kifile gaathan TMD nabbabite.
2. Nibaabiyas ayfe qofay aybekko odite.
3. Nibaabiya kiita qanthan hintte guussan kifile gaathan shiishite,

Meeze Nam77a

Kaalliya oyshota kifile gaathan TMD zaarite

1. Gade siiqo shuushetappe issuwa odite.
2. Nibabiya qofan gade siiqoy aybee?
3. Xaafey “Gade siiqo shuushe Hawltte mela wozana gaathan geyiya geesha keethi” gishin ay gaanas koyidee?
4. Xaafey gade siiqo ayba aybara geedaridakko odite.
5. Xaafey “gadiya siiqonnay pana ixidaba” gishin ay guussee?

TIMIRTTE SHAAHO HEEDZA

Cuga ooso

Meeze isso

Cugan shaaketidi gade siiqoy aybekonne waati qonccisanaas dandda7iyakko tobbidinne tobbas muruuta hintte kaapuwa baggara kifile laggetas erssite.

Meeze Nam77a

Ashine Kaassi

Ashine Kaassay hanettey kaalliya ogetana

Soo ooso

Issoy gadiw doseyyssi markkatidayssinne oosettida taarikey xaafetidayssi Tophphiya asi woykko hintte heeran gade siiqoy de7eyssa markkatida asi doorite. (mallas Axe Tewodiros, Axe Yohanis, Axe Minilik, Abdissa Agga, Dejjazimach Balcha Abba Nefiso h.h.m.)

Dumma dumma maxaafeppe woykko ase oychidi doorida uray gadiya dosidi bessanaw oothida bata loythi xanna7idi issi issibata xaafite. Hintte doorida uray aazisidi oothidabata ubba diraama malan shiishidi meezetite.

Kifile gaathan

Kifile laggeta sinthan meezetidayssa shiishite

Hintte laggeti shiishuwa bolla qofa immana mela oothite.

Hara laggeti pantas shiishin akeekan kaallidi qofa immite woykko oysho oy-chite.

Meeze Heedza

Meega qofa medho

Kaalliya qaalati malaatata bssan uttidosona.

Qaalata bessan uttida malaatata go77etidi hinttes meega qofa medhite.

- | | |
|---------------|-----------------|
| 1. Gade siiqo | 4. Malalssiyaba |
| 2. Medhinaw | 5. Kado |
| 3. Maatame | |

TIMIRITTE SHAAHO OYDDA

Malaatatas Phalqqe Beso

Meeze isso

Kaalliya qaalati malaatata bessan uttidosona.

Qaalata bessan uttida malaatatas phalqqe malaatata kifile gaathan bessite.

1. Siiqo
2. Medhinaw
3. Kado
4. Medho
5. Teqethi

Meeze Nam77a

Pacce bessata kuntho

Kaalliya meega qofati nibaabiya gaathape eketidosona. Hintte asttamaarey meega qofata TMD shiishees. Hintteka meega qofata kumethi oothanaas koshshiya malaatata hintte asttamaariya bessite.

1. Gade siiqo suusey _____ nu wozana gaathan geyiya geesha keethi.
2. Gade siiqo suuse _____ bolla gidonnashin taarikiya qofa bolla medhetida hanota.
3. _____ taarikiya kaddida yeletas gade siiqoy minnanaw dandda7enna.
4. Taarikeya eronna deriyas paas gidikoka pa gadiyas taarike _____ hanida coo dere.
5. Pa gadiya siiqonnay _____

Meeze heedza

Kaalliya ginxxoy shemppo nam77a gaathan imettida TMD ginxxo nabbabo og-eta kaallidi kifile laggeta sinthan TMD nabbabite.

Gadeta

Woosa keethio bayta gadiya
Daamiza baytaw gadiya
Gadiya taw shaaho bay la77atetha quuliya
Zo7on malaalada cililo galal77iya
Taabota bay ubba shiishiya ammaniya
Laythi paacida xabale woosan
Cil77o bay taw ubba bessan
Yegelssi bay taw de7iyasan
Hayqashe baana biitta gaathan gelishe
Iyana bay biittay aawayssi aayeysi
Lo7iko baana mee77ikotohoy
Wodey de7ees yelettida biittan
Wodey de7ees yelettida biitan
Yelettida biitta diccida darkkon

Pulttoy Gebre kirsstos Destta gade geyssappe qanxxetidi ekettidaba.

Meeze oydda

Kaalliya oyshota kifile gaathan TMD zaarite

1. Ginxxo kiitay aybeeko paati odite
2. Xaafey gadiya aazisiday ayba aybatate?
3. Xaafey gadiyas de7iya xeeloy aybee?
4. Xaafey ‘gadeyshaako bay la77atetha quuley zo7on malaalidi cililo gala-
l77o de7eyssi aybisse aazii?
5. Xaafey ginxxuwa xaafishe gadiya gaathan de7onnayssi qonccisiya yafaray
awusse?

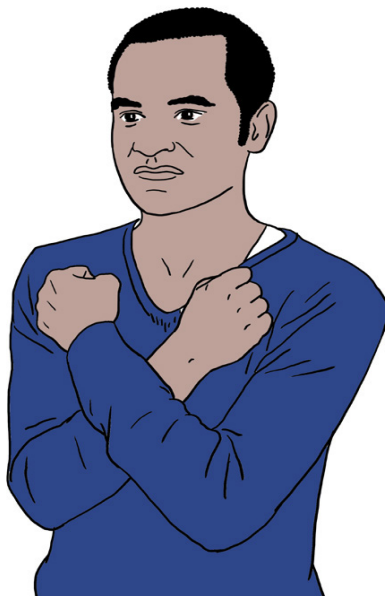
TIMIRTTE SHAAHO ICHCHASHA

Malaatata paatethi

Hayssappe kase kifiletan tamarida ogen ha shemppo gaathan tamaridayssatas huuphe malaatata paatetha kifile gaathan bessite.

Mallas

Siiqo



1. Kushe utethay -----cuucumetida kusheta
2. Kushe utethay shemppiya bessiya-----tira bolla
3. Qaaqay malley -----gaathako
4. Kushe qaathay -----karepe gaathi
5. Kushen qonconna kifileti -----biletha ayfe kare

TIMIRTTE SHAAHO USUPPUNA

Hayssape garssan shiiqida TMD Qawosa mallata akeekan xanni7idi mallatape kaallidi imettida meezeta oothite.

1. Amaaratho: Gade siiqo suusey alame ubban haniyaaba

TMD: siiqo gade suuse ay alame shiishiya ubba.

2. Amaaratho: Gade siiqo suusey issuwan poo7idi harandhayiya muqadda mela gidenna.

TMD: siiqo gade suuse hayssan poo7idi hinan dhayiya aaziyaba gidenna dumma.

3. Amaaratho: Gade siiqoy wozana garssan maatametho attametti dey7iyanne medhinaw de7iya suuse.

TMD: siiqo gade aybi wozana gaathan maatame aaziya kaallidi de7o.

4. Amaaratho: aawati agunthi gididi morketa olishe teqqishe de7iday hayssassa.

TMD: Aaway nu morketara olettida olettida teqetha gaasiy ay hayssa.

5. Amaaratho: Tophphiyanne Tophphiya asay kare morke tas awudekka kushe immibeenna.

TMD: Sinthe doomethi ha7i gaso Tophphiya gadiyanne nu dere qohetidayssati giigo woy dandda7onna sinthe buussi.

Meeze

Ha7i gaso tamaridayssa baaso oothidi qommon shiiqida Qawosata gaathan sunthata, peeshota, gusametanne yooaadeta shaakidi hintte asttamaariya bessite.